

pressures in this new system to sacrifice quality for profit if the going gets tough.

And the Patient's Bill of Rights would simply say that you have a right to advice from your doctor on what's best for you from a health care point of view,

not just what's most cost effective; if you need to see a specialist, you have a right to see one; if an emergency develops and you have to go to an emergency room, that should be covered by your plan. I think it's very important.

We also have a commission looking at reforming Medicare for the 21st century,

and we plan to come up with a proposal -- it's a bipartisan group -- next deal with that. We have an enormous opportunity here, I think, to do much help people who are working to cover their child care costs. That's a big part of the budget this year.

But maybe the most important thing we could do in the near term is to finally pass comprehensive legislation that would make it possible for us to implement

the proposals to reduce teenage smoking. More people die as a result of tobacco-related illnesses every year than virtually every other thing you think of put together -- accidents, AIDS, cancer, all of it put together. Ten thousand kids start to smoke every day, even though it's illegal; a thousand have their lives shortened as a result of it.

We have the potential now, if we can resolve the honest policy differences, to pass a big plan here which will make a huge difference and cut the rate -- literally save a million lives over the next five years. So I want you to know that I may have to -- you know, it's an election year. There is only about 60 more days when Congress is scheduled to be in session in this town. But

I don't want them to go home without dealing with the tobacco issue. I just think it's wrong. We've had a year to debate this, and it's enough time.

Lastly, let me say that I believe that the nation needs to operate more by the values that we say we espouse but that you live with in your community

and it's very important. That means among things that I intend to continue the initiative I have to try and continue to push the frontiers of closing the gap between us across racial lines. I intend to try to get a reauthorization of the national service program, Americorps, this year to give more young people a chance to earn money for college by serving in their communities.

We have a major clean water initiative this year that we have the support of. Interestingly enough, most of the agricultural groups in America -- I'm not pleased with that. Forty percent of our water is still not clean enough to drink in, after all of the changes that have been made. We have basically cleared the problems of pollution from sewage systems and from factory run-off of

the problem we have now is from so-called non-point pollution: develop  
of all  
kinds, people building golf courses that I love -- (laughter) -- agriculture  
things of that kind.

So we've got a system here that I think will allow us to continue to grow  
economy and deal with that. And I urge you to look at the clean water ir  
and what it might mean for your community if it's an issue there.

I'm going to attempt -- and I'm having some trouble -- but I'm going to a  
to persuade the Congress to pass my initiative so that America can do it:  
on

the global climate change issue. There is no question that the climate is  
warming, of the whole globe, at a more rapid rate. And if you look at so  
the things that have happened this year from El Nino, you see what can  
a

more permanent set of extreme weather developments if you have a per  
warming. This El Nino just -- it warms what it affects, but it's a recurrin  
phenomenon, interrupted by several years. Imagine what would happen  
were

the condition every year from now on. That's what this is about.

We had one week below freezing in the winter time this year in Washin,  
until

the second week of March, by which time a lot of stuff had bloomed and  
my

tulip magnolias turned brown overnight because it froze again. (Laughte

sort of erratic weather pattern will become more a normal feature of our  
We just had horrible tornadoes in northeast Georgia today -- a little late  
season, really, for them normally. The thing I want to say to you is that  
believe that if I had time to talk to all of you, I could persuade you one c  
one. (Laughter.)

We can reduce greenhouse gas emissions, mostly carbon dioxide, which  
about

a third from vehicles, about a third from buildings -- residential and  
commercial

-- and about a third from manufacturing facilities and electric power pla

can reduce these greenhouse gas emissions dramatically in ways that do  
hurt

economic growth if we will use existing technologies for everything but  
and

trucks, and technologies that are right on the brink of breakthrough for c  
We do not have to give up economic growth, but we do have to pursue t

with  
some discipline and give some tax incentives and other things for people  
what makes sense over the long run for the value of the economy. So the

just some of the things I wanted to mention to you.

Finally, let me say that the First Lady came up with what I thought was a wonderful idea, which is that we ought to try, as we move up on the new century and a new millennium, to imagine what kind of gifts we'd like to give to the future. And we have a program called Honoring the Past and Imagining the Future.

In the past, what we're trying to do is to preserve our country's most important heritage. It's going to cost us at least \$13 million to preserve the Star Spangled Banner. It's in trouble. We have to redo how we keep and maintain the Constitution and the Bill of Rights and the Declaration of Independence.

At the Old Soldier's Home about eight miles north of here, there's a little cabin where Abraham Lincoln's family stayed every summer when it got hot here in the White House. And for years, the President's family would go up there and spend the summer because there was no air conditioning. It's crumbling and going to fix it.

Every one of you has in your community, one or two buildings, one or two monuments, an old cemetery, something, that is a very important part of our heritage. And just as we go crazy over the Internet and the future and all this looking at the future, we ought to think about marking the millennium by saving the past for our children and our grandchildren.

Then as we look to the future, I think the most important thing we can do is invest in research so we that we can accelerate the beneficial impacts of this change. We're going to have to take the heat. It's going to be easier to make biological and chemical weapons and get airport malaria, but it will be more good than bad if we take advantage of it. So I propose to double the research budget for the National Cancer Institute. The genetic research we are doing now offers the prospect in the fairly near future of literally unlocking a genetic code that will enable us to deal with most known forms of cancer; to do this dramatically increase the overall budget of the National Institute of Health and increase overall research, including research in space. I want to build a space station at three football fields, in the sky. It's a good thing to do. We will learn a lot from doing it that will help us here on earth, and I hope you will support that.

But let me end where I began. The world is becoming smaller. Technology is revolutionizing everything. Knowledge is doubling every five years. But we really have to do is make all this work for us by preserving the integrity

just some of the things I wanted to mention to you.

Finally, let me say that the First Lady came up with what I thought was a wonderful idea, which is that we ought to try, as we move up on the new century and a new millennium, to imagine what kind of gifts we'd like to give to the future. And we have a program called Honoring the Past and Imagining the Future.

In the past, what we're trying to do is to preserve our country's most important heritage. It's going to cost us at least \$13 million to preserve the Star Spangled Banner. It's in trouble. We have to redo how we keep and maintain the Constitution and the Bill of Rights and the Declaration of Independence.

At the Old Soldier's Home about eight miles north of here, there's a little cabin where Abraham Lincoln's family stayed every summer when it got hot here in the White House. And for years, the President's family would go up there and spend the summer because there was no air conditioning. It's crumbling and going to fix it.

Every one of you has in your community, one or two buildings, one or two monuments, an old cemetery, something, that is a very important part of our heritage. And just as we go crazy over the Internet and the future and all this looking at the future, we ought to think about marking the millennium by saving the past for our children and our grandchildren.

Then as we look to the future, I think the most important thing we can do is invest in research so we that we can accelerate the beneficial impacts of this change. We're going to have to take the heat. It's going to be easier to make biological and chemical weapons and get airport malaria, but it will be more good than bad if we take advantage of it. So I propose to double the research budget for the National Cancer Institute. The genetic research we are doing now offers the prospect in the fairly near future of literally unlocking a genetic code that will enable us to deal with most known forms of cancer; to do this dramatically increase the overall budget of the National Institute of Health and increase overall research, including research in space. I want to build a space station at three football fields, in the sky. It's a good thing to do. We will learn a lot from doing it that will help us here on earth, and I hope you will support that.

But let me end where I began. The world is becoming smaller. Technology is revolutionizing everything. Knowledge is doubling every five years. But we really have to do is make all this work for us by preserving the integrity

community and the institutions that made this country great at the community level. And in a funny way, all this technology makes it possible for us to have the benefits of the world home to every community if we have the wisdom, the discipline and the determination to do it. I am very optimistic about the future, but I know that it will not be a time free of difficulty.

Today I spent my time thinking about my trip to Africa -- no American president has ever done a serious trip to Africa. I've talked to the Prime Minister of Great Britain about peace in Northern Ireland. Yesterday, I met with King Hussein to talk about peace in the Middle East. And people still find ways to behave the way they have for hundreds of years in negative ways.

Finally, let me just say this. You try to help people become informed and not only have information but perspective. We can have all the information in the world, but if we can't think, if we can't reason, if we can't respect others, we can't agree on what the rules of civilized competition and ideas are, we're in deep trouble. So you have to remember that you perform a critical function. And in that sense, the more things change, the more they'll be the same.

Over 220 years, every challenge this country has met has required us to do three things -- you think about it. From the beginning to the Civil War, to the Industrial Revolution to the Great Depression, to the Second World War, to the Cold War, to the Civil Rights movement to the environmental movement

challenge we've met, we've had to do three things. We have had to widen the circle of opportunity to give more people their chance at the American dream. We

have had to deepen the meaning of freedom, whether it was freeing slaves, giving

women the vote, making sure immigrants weren't discriminated against, and

had to deepen the meaning of freedom. And we've had to strengthen the bonds of our

union to come together instead of being driven apart.

All over the world today, there are people who want to use the modern technology

to draw apart from their neighbors, whether their Hutus and Tutsis killing each other in Africa or what happened in Bosnia that we had to put a stop to or the terrible you read about in Kosovo now -- you name it. In America, we should

you share our values, you obey the law, you show up for work every day, you do the right

by your kids, it doesn't matter, you can still be our neighbor. Your differences are not as important as what we share in common. That is the great gift we can give to our children and to the world in the new century, and you can help

scurry to the mountaintop observatory here, and a new genre of "expert" TV analysts astronomers with a knack for snappy sound bites will form a lucrative cottage industry. A human wave made of the UFO crowd, strange cults, religious zealots and enterprising T-shirt vendors will crash onto Puerto Rican shores, swamping the media event to beat all media events.

"That's one scenario that just might play out," Tarter said.

"What is unsettling is the fact that the situation will get away from

us, and it will be very difficult to do our work."

A

plan, however, already is in hand to try to manage the event. Called the "Declaration of Principals Concerning Activities Following the Detection of Extraterrestrial Intelligence," it's a three-page set of instructions adopted in 1989 by the International Academy of Astronautics.

Made up of 1,000 researchers from 65-countries, the academy presumes the detection will come in the form of an intercepted radio signal

rather than an alien spaceship visiting the White House.

The

protocol includes the following: Step One: Confirm, over and over again. The discoverer will not make any announcement until proving beyond a doubt that the radio beacon isn't a stray TV signal from The Sci-Fi Channel.

Step Two: Verify, repeatedly and independently.

Don't claim an alien contact before scientists at other radio telescopes can unequivocally determine that ET indeed is calling.

Step

Three: Tell Everybody. Alert the appropriate "national authorities." Advise astronomers through the Central Bureau of Astronomical Telegrams. Notify the secretary general of the United Nations. Ring up the media.

But do not return ET's call.

Any response to an alien message,

the protocol says, is a matter for "international consultations"

in other words, a worldwide

debate over who should say what for

humankind. Tarter, who played a major role in putting together the protocol, is one of the many scientists who know full well the announcement won't go by the book. But at the same time, scientists say: Street rioting is unlikely.

Without a doubt, a 1938 radio dramatization of The War of the Worlds triggered frenzy when thousands of listeners thought invading

Martians were spreading death and destruction in

New Jersey and New York. The Sunday night broadcast disrupted households, interrupted church services, spawned traffic jams and clogged telephone lines. Some actually left their homes as wide-eyed mobs took to the

streets. But scientists say the chances that aliens actually will show up in spaceships, threatening to lay waste to our cities and abduct our women, are slim and none. It's more likely contact will come in the form of a remote radio signal, they say.

"The point here is that there would be no immediate danger," said SETI Institute scientist Seth Shostak. "Just because you picked up a radio signal doesn't mean the aliens are hopping in their saucers and coming our way."

However the announcement comes - if it does come - it probably will not shock the world. Public opinion polls the past few years show most people already believe life exists elsewhere in the universe. And as for a government cover-up, much to the chagrin of the conspiracy crowd, the international protocol clearly states that a confirmed alien detection "should be disseminated promptly, openly and widely through scientific channels and public media."

Beyond that, the drill for authenticating a signal from ET effectively spreads the news very fast. Astronomers in countries around the world would be called to work in a harried bid to verify the alien beacon, making leaks to the media unstoppable and a cover-up impossible. In addition, those who think the government successfully could quash the scientific discovery of the millennium "greatly underestimate the urge to share heart-stopping news and the perceptive powers of the press," Shostak said.

# Exchange Mail

---

**DATE-TIME** 2/20/98 1:34:51 PM  
**FROM** Gray, Wendy E.  
**CLASSIFICATION** UNCLASSIFIED  
**SUBJECT** RBTP To DNC Dinner, Private Residence, West Orange, NJ  
[UNCLASSIFIED]  
**TO** Crowley, Philip J.  
Dehqanzada, Yahya A.  
Luzzatto, Anne R.  
Rubin, Eric S.  
Wozniak, Natalie S.  
Benjamin, Daniel  
Blinken, Antony J.  
Gray, Wendy E.  
Halperin, David E.  
LaFleur, Vinca S.  
Leavy, David C.  
Naplan, Steven J.  
Widmer, Edward L.  
Miyaoka, Lester H.

**CARBON\_COPY**

**TEXT\_BODY** Remarks by the President  
RBTP To DNC Dinner, Private Residence,  
West Orange, NJ

**TRANSLATED\_ATTACHMENT**

DNCDinner.doc  
THE WHITE HOUSE  
  
Office of the Press Secretary

---

For Immediate Release February 19, 1998

REMARKS BY THE PRESIDENT  
TO DNC DINNER

Private Residence  
West Orange, New Jersey



8:57 P.M. EST

THE PRESIDENT: Thank you very much. I'd like to begin by thanking and Sylvia for welcoming us to their humble little home here. (Laughter.) This beautiful place. It was worth the trip to see you and your family and your beautiful home and your art and to see you here with your friends. You have to do this tonight, and we're very grateful to you.

I'd like to thank Senator Lautenberg and Congressman Pascrell for being and for their support in the Congress for our agenda and our attempts to move the country forward. Thank you, Tom GIBLIN, for leading the Democratic Party in New Jersey. Thank you, Mayor McGreevey, for a wonderful race. I was honored to be a small part of it, and there will be another one up the road.

I'd like to thank the leaders of our national party who are here: our chair Steve Grossman; and Len Barrack from Philadelphia, who just took over as national finance chair of the Democratic Party. (Applause.) I'm afraid that he's going to think that every day is going to be like the last 24 hours. We had three wonderful encounters with people around the country. He thinks it is no heavy lifting. (Laughter.)

You know, there are just a little over 650 days, 700 days maybe, to the 21st century. And I feel very good about where America is -- David talked a little of it. I feel very grateful to have had the chance to serve as President in these last five years. But I think that the most important thing I could say to you tonight is that it would be a real mistake for our country to be worried about where we are instead of to feel that this is an enormous opportunity

to take care of the long-term needs of America and to basically shape a structure of opportunity and a structure of security for ourselves and our friends and the world that will last us well into the next century.

They used to say when I was a boy growing up in Arkansas that the time to fix the roof is not when it's raining. And so I would say, I think -- I feel that I've spent the last five years trying to fix things in America so that the country would basically work again and so that people would have the confidence to believe that we really could be the masters of our fate, that if we work together and did the right things in the right way, we actually could move forward. And I don't think anyone has any questions that now.

So now what we should be doing is, instead of patting ourselves on the back

[Flying Saucer or UFO]

lor

nearly now 15 million new jobs and the lowest unemployment rate and lowest inflation rate in a generation, the lowest welfare roles in a generation, low crime rate in a generation -- we should be thinking about how we can use this moment to look to the future and to build it. And I think that is the most important thing I could say to you.

And I'd just like to mention three or four things. With regard to the economy we've changed the image of the Democrats with a bunch of tough votes and, importantly, the economic program in 1993, which reduced the deficit by 90 percent before the balanced budget came in. Then we had a balanced budget bill last year, a lot of which was engineered by your senator, Frank Lautenberg. You should be very proud of him for that -- which not only will give us a balanced budget and a surplus in the next few years but will do so while giving us the biggest investment in children's health and education in a generation and literally opening the doors of college to all Americans who will work for it. That is a very, very important thing.

What still needs to be done? I would argue there are two or three very important things that still need to be done. Number one, we have to recognize that there are still a lot of Americans who have not been caught up in this economic prosperity. They are either unemployed or they're underemployed largely because they have limited skills and they live in areas where there's little investment.

I spend a lot of time trying to get Americans to invest in other parts of the world -- a lot of you invested in various parts of the world. Now we need to bring this spark of enterprise to our isolated inner-city neighborhoods and rural neighborhoods. And it's a great opportunity for us to continue to grow without inflation. And we have a program as a part of this year's budget that.

Secondly, we need to continue to fight against the impulse to withdraw from the rest of the world in terms of trade. I suppose it's the last remaining ideological battle within the Democratic Party about what kind of party we're going to be going into the future.

There are people who lose when we expand trade, but that's going to happen whether we have new agreements or not. Most countries have trading systems that are more closed than ours. We have 4 percent of the world's people; we

control 20 percent of the world's income. If we want to keep 20 percent of the world's income when the rest of the world, the developing world, is going to grow

times as fast as the developed world, we -- the math is not difficult -- we to sell more to other people. And so I hope we can continue to expand to really do more with it.

The third thing we have to do is to continue to work until we have the finest education system in the world. One reason Americans all over the country are thrilled -- I could see it, I could feel it, when I was giving the State of the Union and I was going through the list of things that the Congress has accomplished: the \$1,500 tax credit for the first two years of college; credits for the junior and senior year and for graduate school; bigger Pell Grants; more work-study positions; cheaper loans that are easier to repay; IRAs for education.

One reason everybody is so excited about that is that no one in America doubts that we have the finest system of higher education in the world, and that everyone can access it, whether it's at a community college or an Ivy League school, whether it's undergraduate or graduate school, that you will not only be fulfilled and be a better citizen, but you'll have a better life. No one has any questions about that.

By the same token, I don't think any of us can say with a straight face that we believe we have the best system of undergraduate education in the world, or mean, elementary and secondary education in the world. You know that the best system in the world. And you know that the quality varies dramatically.

That's why I've been working for national standards. That's why I've been working to connect every classroom in the country to the Internet by the year 2000. That's why we have a program now to lower class sizes in the first grades to an average of 18 students. If we can pass this program, it will dramatically change the future of education.

All the educational research shows that children who come from difficult backgrounds who have a chance to get personal attention from teachers work

with their fellow students because the classes are small enough in those grades have a big leg up in the rest of their learning careers. So I think a lot of that is very, very important. And I hope you will support that. That's going to be a big part of what we're trying to do. We want to rehabilitate or build 5,000 more schools and we have a program to do that.

So those are the things that I would like to work on in the economy. Give us a world-class system of elementary and secondary education. Give us an economic system where free enterprise can reach the areas that have been left behind. And keep reaching out to the rest of the world -- an economy based on opportunity.

What do we have to do with our society if we want it to be a truly responsible

society where every citizen does his or her part and we work together? I just mention two or three things there. I think the most important thing I do, more important than anything else, is helping every citizen to reconcile competing pressures of work and family. Most parents work now. Most

with children under the age of five, or four, or three, or two work now. Most of them have to do that.

That's why I supported the Family and Medical Leave Law and why I'd see

it extended to cover more firms. All the research shows that small firms just as easy a time as larger firms in meeting the Family and Medical Leave Law.

And giving people a little time off when their babies are born and their parents are sick bolsters the morale of families and makes people more productive

the workplace. I think it's important. That's why I think we ought to raise the minimum wage again.

Finally -- finally -- we are seeing income gains among people in the low percent of the earners. For 20 years, our incomes began to split apart in America -- from about the mid-'70s on. Those of us with good education tended

to have our incomes grow more than the economy as a whole, and people didn't

have as much tended to have their incomes not grow at all or even fall behind. Inflation -- that's beginning to turn around again.

But no one who works 40 hours a week and raises kids should be in poverty in this country. We shouldn't tax them into poverty. And one of the things in 1993 that David mentioned was with the Earned Income Tax Credit. The average

family now with an income of \$30,000 a year or less that has at least two children is paying \$1,000 less in taxes than they would have paid under the system before 1993. I think that's important.

I think it's important that we implement this child health program to extend health insurance to 5 million more kids. There's nothing more -- every parent

in this room has known what it is like to worry about your child's health. There's not a single, solitary parent here who hasn't had at least one sleepless night some time during your children's childhood over your child's health. Imagine how

much worse it would be if you didn't think you could afford to take your child to the doctor, or if you thought the only way you could do it would be to take your child up

at the emergency room and then you would be bankrupt. So I think this is important. I think it is terribly important.

I think it's important that our child care initiative pass, which will make

child care more affordable to millions of Americans -- and safer. And I think that it's important that we pass this comprehensive tobacco settlement that will give us the tools we need to protect our children from tobacco. Every year, it's still the biggest public health problem in America -- every day, 3,000 kids illegally start to smoke; a thousand of them will die sooner because of it. It dwarfs the threat of cancer, it dwarfs the threat of alcoholism, it dwarfs the threat of getting killed in a car when you get your drivers license. It dwarfs everything. It will cost more young people bigger parts of their future than anything else. So we're going to try to pass that this year. And if we do, it will open up a whole new vista. That's very important.

Now, the other thing I want to talk about a little on this is the future of health care. Hillary had an idea that we should basically give a gift to the country -- that our generation should give a set of gifts to the country for the millennium. And we thought basically of two things. One was that literal millennial trust, which she helped to put together with all the rest of our people with the theme of remembering the past and imagining the future. So

one of the things that we're trying to do is to put some of the money, if we get a tobacco settlement, put a big chunk of the money into a research fund

that will double funding for the National Cancer Institute, have a huge increase in funding for the National Institute of Health, have a big increase in funding for the National Science Foundation, support the international space station, and do a whole range of things that will help to prepare the future for our people.

In addition, we want to, with public and private money, save the Star-Spangled Banner, which, by the way, is in tatters and needs \$13 million to be saved. We have our precious documents, all of which -- the Bill of Rights, the Declaration of Independence, and the Constitution -- all of them need serious work. That's a very important part of building the kind of society we want. We have to respect our past and always be investing in the future.

The second biggest thing we can do, I think, and this leads to the last topic I wanted to mention. I've done everything I could in a world which is constantly being torn apart by people's differences to build one community in America. We have tried to take the venom out of political life -- with mixed results. (Laughter.) I have done my best to bring people together across racial and religious lines. And I've also tried to bring us together across generation lines. And the most important proposal that we have on the table for this year is the proposal that we couldn't even have imagined even a year ago.

It looks like we're going to balance the budget this year if the economic difficulties of Asia don't slow our growth too much. If it does, we'll still balance the budget next year. And it is then projected that we will have a structural surplus for quite a long time. That is, the economy will go up and down and some years we may have it and some years maybe not. But on a multi-year period, if we stay with the discipline we have now, we're going to start running big surpluses.

before we go about spending this surplus that hasn't even materialized y  
were in a financial wilderness for 30 years; we're out of it. Let's not get  
in it just because it's election year.

And the last point I would like to make is this: The United States has an  
unbelievable opportunity to sort of sail against the tide of all the ethnic  
racial and religious conflict that seems to be dominating the world now,  
Cold War recedes to a distant memory and the world is not divided into  
blocs.

You know that people used to worry about -- little countries used to wor  
about

being treated like little specks of metal. And the United States and the S  
Union were the big magnet, and they were all going to be swallowed up  
some

bloc. Now, we have to worry about dis-integration. You know, everybo  
wants to

be separate.

What we have worked for here in this country always, with increasing le  
success, is a way of appreciating the differences between people and stil  
united because we were able to articulate values that were more importa

than the differences. So we could celebrate our differences because we a

we were still Americans.

Now that's become more important than ever before. There are -- in the  
district which is across the river from the White House in Virginia -- in  
Alexandria, Fairfax County school district -- there are people from 180  
different

national and ethnic groups speaking over 100 different languages -- in o  
school  
district.

The world is coming into America. If we can figure out a way to contin  
strengthen our Union, to be one America, to celebrate all these differenc  
say, but here are the things that we all agree to -- read our Constitution,  
our Bill of Rights --this is what we all agree to, then we are going to hav  
enormous leg up in the global society of the 21st century.

How much time have we spent around here at the table tonight talking a  
the

Middle East or the travails of my people in Ireland and other place arou  
world? But I'm telling you, we're on the right side of history and we hav  
keep fighting for these things.

Just today we had the new leader of the Republic of Srbska, the new pre

Washington. And here's a man leading the Serbs saying we have to find  
to

reconcile the different ethnic groups. We have to come to grips with the crimes. We have to do all these things -- unheard of -- no one could have imagined it just a year ago. We are on the right side of history and we have to keep fighting for these things.

And the last point I want to make is this: I have tried to change the Democratic Party, to modernize it. I have tried to create what you might call a new Democratic Party. And I have caused a little bit of controversy along the way in doing that. But I have to tell you that the longer I go on in this job and the more time I spend reading American history, as well as trying to think about the future, the more I realize that there are two or three basic functions that a political party has to fulfill at every point in our history.

If you go back through the whole of American history, I believe you will conclude, as I have, that there are three great challenges that confront the American people at every moment of real change. And the party which meets these challenges best is the party which embraces those challenges and meets them most bravely and most hard.

Now, if you go back to the beginning, you look at that, you look at the Civil War, you look at the Industrial Revolution, you look at all the crises of the 20th century, you will see that at every point in time we have been asked to do three things: to widen the circle of opportunity, to deepen the meaning of freedom, and to strengthen the Union.

The Republican Party, in fairness, was born out of a desire to save the Union. And Abraham Lincoln gave his life to save the Union and to make the Constitution mean something when it came to freedom for black Americans. And the party of the Union and of widening the circle of opportunity and of deepening the meaning of freedom all the way from Abraham Lincoln through Theodore Roosevelt. And our party had a pretty weak record in that period, I'm ashamed to say, but not so good in the years just before.

But if you look at the beginning and if you look at our record from Woodrow Wilson forward, I think you would have to conclude, we weren't always on top of everything, but on balance our party has the stronger record when it comes to widening the circle of opportunity, deepening the meaning of freedom, and standing up for a stronger Union.

And that, in a fundamental way, is what my administration has been all along looking toward the 21st century. I'm proud to be a Democrat. I'm proud

Number of children living in household: \_\_\_\_

Number of children living in shed: \_\_\_\_

Number of children that are yours: \_\_\_\_

Mother's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Father's Name: \_\_\_\_\_ (If not sure, leave blank)

Education: 1 2 3 4 (Circle highest grade completed)

Do you  own or  rent your mobile home? (Check appropriate box)

Vehicles you own and where you keep them:

\_\_\_\_ Total number of vehicles you own

\_\_\_\_ Number of vehicles that still crank

\_\_\_\_ Number of vehicles in front yard

\_\_\_\_ Number of vehicles in back yard

\_\_\_\_ Number of vehicles on cement blocks

Firearms you own and where you keep them:

\_\_\_\_ truck \_\_\_\_ kitchen

\_\_\_\_ bedroom \_\_\_\_ bathroom

\_\_\_\_ shed

Model and year of your pickup: \_\_\_\_\_ 194\_

Do you have a gun rack?

Yes  No; If no, please explain:

Newspapers/magazines you subscribe to:

The National Enquirer

The Globe

TV Guide

Soap Opera Digest

Rifle and Shotgun

\_\_\_\_ Number of times you've seen a UFO

\_\_\_\_ Number of times you've seen Elvis

\_\_\_\_ Number of times you've seen Elvis in a UFO

How often do you bathe:

Weekly

Monthly

Not Applicable

How many teeth you have: 0 1 2 3 4 (Circle appropriate number)

Color of teeth:

Yellow

Brownish-Yellow

Brown

Black

N/A



Brand of chewing tobacco you prefer:  
 Red-Man

How far is your home from a paved road?  
 1 mile  
 2 miles  
 don't know

Congratulations! You Passed!!

2

the town as

``The Preferred Site for Interplanetary Ships and Beings."``

Locals say the space ships come to harvest an unknown material from the ocean off Chilca's beach. The UFOs supposedly leave behind substances that reach the ponds through underground springs and give them curative powers.

Townspeople cite an abundance of twins in Chilca more than 100

pairs in the town of 10,000, Rueda says as proof of the power of

``The Twin Maker" pond.

Although doctors dismiss the idea that space ships have given the mud powers, they do say the ponds' high sulfur content can temporarily ease arthritis pain and stiffness and clear up problem skin.

But they are skeptics when it comes to ``The Twin Maker" and any power it might have to make women have twins.

``Some communities have large numbers of twins for genetic reasons or coincidence. It is not proof of the mud's power," says

Dr. Augusto Ascenzo, head of a prominent Lima fertility clinic.

Chilca's people aren't deterred by the skepticism.

Twins Veronica and Monica Sanchez, whose mother regularly bathed

in ``The Twin Maker," say many of their friends have seen strange objects hovering over Chilca.

``They are bright lights which form a circle and hover over the ponds or the beach," Veronica said.

Chilca is not the only place in Peru's southern desert people believe are frequented by aliens.

On the plains of Nazca, 185 miles to the southeast, giant lines and drawings etched in the sand centuries ago by the Nazca Indians

have  
attracted UFO buffs ever since the best-selling book  
"Chariots  
of the Gods" in the early 1970s speculated they were  
alien landing  
strips.  
Although archaeologists ridiculed the idea, tourists  
still try  
to sleep overnight among the Nazca lines to absorb supposedly  
mystical  
energies.  
In Chilca, a sign above "The Twin Maker" boasts  
the mud  
contains sulfur, silicon, iron, calcium, potassium and other  
minerals.  
It claims the pond boosts male and female fertility and  
cures impotence.

The jet-black mud of "The Miracle Maker," the largest of the  
three  
ponds, is touted as a cure for arthritis, rheumatism,  
cataracts,  
vision problems and muscle pain.  
The third pond, "The Enchantress,"  
is supposed to cure skin  
ailments and migraines. Local legend has  
it that a fairy was seen  
flying above it one night.  
On a recent  
day, dozens of mud-covered Peruvians bask on the  
sides of each pond,  
while others swim in the waist-deep water. The  
ponds are just outside  
Chilca and are surrounded by cheap hotels  
one also called "The  
Twin Maker."  
"The mud is rich and we'd love to have twins,"  
said Erudita  
Alva, who drove over from Lima.

Exchange Mail

---

DATE-TIME 3/31/99 2:01:15 PM  
FROM McCarthy, Mary O.  
CLASSIFICATION UNCLASSIFIED  
SUBJECT RE: Gary's birthday on Wednesday [UNCLASSIFIED]  
TO Tucker, Maureen E.

## CARBON\_COPY

## TEXT\_BODY

Joan needs to come up with a ruse. She's a real good fooler.

-----Original

Message-----

From: Tucker, Maureen E.  
Sent: Wednesday, March 31,  
1999 1:59 PM  
To: McCarthy, Mary O.  
Subject: RE: Gary's birthday  
on Wednesday [UNCLASSIFIED]

Damn! Can't you work up some UFO  
briefing he needs to get at 4:30?

-----Original Message-----

From: McCarthy,  
Mary O.  
Sent: Wednesday, March 31, 1999 1:58 PM  
To: Tucker, Maureen  
E.  
Subject: RE: Gary's birthday on Wednesday [UNCLASSIFIED]

keep  
an eye on our boy. the Intel Direc. has learned he plans to bail  
out early.

-----Original Message-----

From: Tucker, Maureen E.  
  
Sent: Wednesday, March 31, 1999 12:12 PM  
To: McCarthy, Mary O.;  
Lieberthal, Kenneth G.; Lackey, Miles M.; Leavy, David C.; Gobush,  
Matthew N.; DeRosa, Mary B.; Crowley, Philip J.; Andreasen, Steven  
P.  
Subject: FW: Gary's birthday on Wednesday [UNCLASSIFIED]

Covert  
Operation Alert!!!

In case you see Gary today and he mentions a 4:00 pm China meeting, play along - he thinks there's one but there isn't. This is a clever ruse so that he won't leave early and miss his party.

-----Original Message-----

From: Crowley, Philip J.

Sent: Tuesday, March 30, 1999 4:16 PM

To: McCarthy, Mary O.; Tucker, Maureen E.; vonLipsey, Roderick K.; Lieberthal, Kenneth G.; Heitkotter, Karen R.; Pritchard, Charles (Jack) L.; Riedel, Bruce O.; Greer, Jason H.; Lackey, Miles M.; Burrell, Christina L.; Pascual, Carlos E.; Black, Steven K.; Saunders, Richard M.; Woolston, Ann E.; Quinn, Mary E.; Leavy, David C.; Gobush, Matthew N.; @DEFENSE - Defense Policy; Hachigian, Nina L.; Sutphen, Mona K.; Scott-Perez, Marilyn L.; O'Brien, Penelope R.; Storey, Sharon V.; Baker, James E.; DeRosa, Mary B.; Tavlarides, Mark J.

Cc: Edwards, Joan K.

Subject: RE:

Gary's birthday on Wednesday [UNCLASSIFIED]

Only to be exceeded  
by Utica Club. Yum!

PJ

-----Original Message-----

From: McCarthy,  
Mary O.

Sent: Tuesday, March 30, 1999 4:11 PM

To: Tucker, Maureen E.; Crowley, Philip J.; vonLipsey, Roderick K.; Lieberthal, Kenneth G.; Heitkotter, Karen R.; Pritchard, Charles (Jack) L.; Riedel, Bruce O.; Greer, Jason H.; Lackey, Miles M.; Burrell, Christina L.; Pascual, Carlos E.; Black, Steven K.; Saunders, Richard M.; Woolston, Ann E.; Quinn, Mary E.; Leavy, David C.; Gobush, Matthew N.; @DEFENSE - Defense Policy; Hachigian, Nina L.; Sutphen, Mona K.; Scott-Perez, Marilyn L.; O'Brien, Penelope R.; Storey, Sharon V.; Baker, James E.; DeRosa, Mary B.; Tavlarides, Mark J.

Cc: Edwards, Joan K.

Subject: RE:

Gary's birthday on Wednesday [UNCLASSIFIED]

hey, that's a dern  
foreign beer.

-----Original Message-----

From: Tucker, Maureen  
E.

Sent: Tuesday, March 30, 1999 4:01 PM

To: Crowley, Philip J.;  
vonLipsey, Roderick K.; Lieberthal, Kenneth G.; Heitkotter, Karen  
R.; Pritchard, Charles (Jack) L.; Riedel, Bruce O.; Greer, Jason  
H.; Lackey, Miles M.; Burrell, Christina L.; McCarthy, Mary O.; Pascual,  
Carlos E.; Black, Steven K.; Saunders, Richard M.; Woolston, Ann  
E.; Quinn, Mary E.; Leavy, David C.; Gobush, Matthew N.; @DEFENSE  
- Defense Policy; Hachigian, Nina L.; Sutphen, Mona K.; Scott-Perez,  
Marilyn L.; O'Brien, Penelope R.; Storey, Sharon V.; Baker, James  
E.; DeRosa, Mary B.; Tavlarides, Mark J.  
Cc: Edwards, Joan K.  
Subject: RE:  
Gary's birthday on Wednesday [UNCLASSIFIED]

What about Carling  
Black Label, "that Champagne of Bottle Beers"?

-----Original Message-----

From: Crowley,  
Philip J.

Sent: Tuesday, March 30, 1999 3:59 PM

To: vonLipsey,  
Roderick K.; Tucker, Maureen E.; Lieberthal, Kenneth G.; Heitkotter,  
Karen R.; Pritchard, Charles (Jack) L.; Riedel, Bruce O.; Greer,  
Jason H.; Lackey, Miles M.; Burrell, Christina L.; McCarthy, Mary  
O.; Pascual, Carlos E.; Black, Steven K.; Saunders, Richard M.; Woolston,  
Ann E.; Quinn, Mary E.; Leavy, David C.; Gobush, Matthew N.; @DEFENSE  
- Defense Policy; Hachigian, Nina L.; Sutphen, Mona K.; Scott-Perez,  
Marilyn L.; O'Brien, Penelope R.; Storey, Sharon V.; Baker, James  
E.; DeRosa, Mary B.; Tavlarides, Mark J.  
Cc: Edwards, Joan K.  
Subject: RE:  
Gary's birthday on Wednesday [UNCLASSIFIED]

Rod, you're obviously  
too young to remember Knickerbocker Beer!

PJ

-----Original  
Message-----

From: vonLipsey, Roderick K.

Sent: Tuesday, March  
30, 1999 3:58 PM

To: Tucker, Maureen E.; Lieberthal, Kenneth G.;  
Heitkotter, Karen R.; Pritchard, Charles (Jack) L.; Riedel, Bruce

O.; Greer, Jason H.; Lackey, Miles M.; Burrell, Christina L.; McCarthy, Mary O.; Pascual, Carlos E.; Black, Steven K.; Saunders, Richard M.; Woolston, Ann E.; Quinn, Mary E.; Leavy, David C.; Crowley, Philip J.; Gobush, Matthew N.; @DEFENSE - Defense Policy; Hachigian, Nina L.; Sutphen, Mona K.; Scott-Perez, Marilyn L.; O'Brien, Penelope R.; Storey, Sharon V.; Baker, James E.; DeRosa, Mary B.; Tavlarides, Mark J.

Cc: Edwards, Joan K.

Subject: RE: Gary's birthday on Wednesday  
[UNCLASSIFIED]

real beer ...ya mean, Ballantine? Rolling Rock?  
Iron City? How can you beat Genny Creme? No wonder I gave up  
the stuff!

-----Original Message-----

From: Tucker, Maureen E.

Sent: Tuesday, March 30, 1999 2:54 PM

To: Lieberthal, Kenneth

G.; Heitkotter, Karen R.; Pritchard, Charles (Jack) L.; Riedel, Bruce O.; Greer, Jason H.; Lackey, Miles M.; Burrell, Christina L.; McCarthy, Mary O.; Pascual, Carlos E.; Black, Steven K.; Saunders, Richard M.; Woolston, Ann E.; Quinn, Mary E.; Leavy, David C.; Crowley, Philip J.; Gobush, Matthew N.; @DEFENSE - Defense Policy; Hachigian, Nina L.; Sutphen, Mona K.; Scott-Perez, Marilyn L.; O'Brien, Penelope R.; Storey, Sharon V.; Baker, James E.; DeRosa, Mary B.; Tavlarides, Mark J.

Cc: Edwards, Joan K.

Subject: Gary's birthday on Wednesday  
[UNCLASSIFIED]

Please stop by Room 380 tomorrow between 4:30-5:00  
to toast Gary's birthday. In honor of Gary's upstate New York origins,  
we will be serving that fine old standard, Genesee Cream Ale (just  
kidding... there will be real beer available.)

Hope we see you!

Exchange Mail

---

DATE-TIME 8/2/99 12:00:21 PM  
FROM Sanborn, Daniel R. K. (Records)  
CLASSIFICATION UNCLASSIFIED  
SUBJECT Let's go after work... [UNCLASSIFIED]  
TO Ahmed, Sarah (RECORDS)  
Salvetti, Lisa M. (RECORDS)

CARBON\_COPY

TEXT\_BODY

FM: AP/Knight Ridder

K5988  
^BC-BLAIRWITCH:DE entertainment<  
^Filmmakers  
pull off a scary scam with 'The Blair Witch Project'<  
By Terry  
Lawson  
Knight Ridder Newspapers  
(KRT)  
Asked to cite  
inspirations and influences, most young filmmakers  
will at least  
pretend to be haunted by Hitchcock or to have been  
bowled over by  
Bunuel. But Eduardo Sanchez admits "The Blair Witch  
Project,"  
the original horror film he directed and wrote with Daniel  
Myrick,  
had its origin in a far less hallowed place.  
"Remember that  
television series 'In Search Of . . .?'" asks  
Sanchez. The show,  
a quasi-documentary that solemnly explored  
unexplained phenomenon  
such as UFO sightings and mythology such as the  
lost island of Atlantis,  
was still in syndication when Sanchez and  
Myrick were film students  
at the University of Central Florida.  
"We used to watch that  
show, and it would just creep us out,"  
says Sanchez. "And the



reason, we realized, was that it could be true. Nobody really knows what happened. So we thought: What if we could make a fictional movie that did that, one that convinced the audience what they were watching was real."

"Our other inspiration was poverty," adds Myrick. "We were broke filmmakers, and we were looking to do something that was doable on little or no money."

"The Blair Witch Project," which opens in some cities on Friday and nationwide July 30, was an ingenious solution. It opens with a title card informing us that in 1994, a three-member documentary crew hiked into Maryland's Black Hills Forest to shoot footage for a documentary about the local legend of the Blair Witch, a centuries-old story about a spirit that preys on children. The filmmakers never came out.

Yet a little more than a year later, the film continues, the footage the team had shot during what we now know was a horrifying five-day ordeal was discovered in the basement of an abandoned house in the woods. The film pretends to be an edited, reconstructed record of the days before their disappearance.

Like their Blair Witch crew, Sanchez and Myrick had one goal: to get out of the woods. Sanchez, who was born in Cuba, had been biding his time since college by writing screenplays and doing industrial shoots and commercials. Myrick, a Sarasota, Fla., native, collaborated with Sanchez and

"Blair Witch" producer Gregg Hale on a trilogy of shorts they turned into a feature and was working as an editor and cinematographer on films shot in the Orlando, Fla., area. The dream was that

"The Blair Witch Project," shot for less than \$300,000 on 16mm film and video, would showcase their low-budget inventiveness and attract a distributor looking to make a quick buck. Instead, "The Blair Witch Project" became the sensation of this year's Sundance Film Festival after a midnight screening sent some people into the streets convinced what they had just seen was real. "We were amazed," says Myrick. "I mean, these are supposed to be sophisticated people in the movie business, and they're, like, buying it. Our first reaction was to be amused, but then we were proud. It was like, 'Hey, isn't this what we wanted to do in the first place?'"

Sanchez and Myrick had, in fact, gone to elaborate extremes to make the footage in "Blair Witch" appear authentic. After looking at hundreds of actors, they chose Heather Donahue to play the entirely-too-ambitious director, Joshua Leonard to be her ponytailed cameraman and Michael Williams as their soundman. After giving Donahue and Williams a crash course in using the equipment (Leonard had actually shot film and video before) and shooting some establishing interviews with Maryland locals about the legend, they sent the trio into the Black Hills on their own. "They had a script outline, but they really didn't know what they were going to encounter out there, because we wanted them to react naturally," says Sanchez. "We gave them GPS (Global Positioning System) handsets to guide them from location to location, and then we shadowed them, far enough behind that they were unaware of our presence. "At night,

we would leave them notes, little pieces of direction as simple as 'You leave the tent, and you can't believe what you see.' And then while they were sleeping, we would scurry around setting up the scenes that would hopefully frighten them. In essence, we were the Blair Witch, harassing them as they got more and more lost and disoriented in the woods." When "The Blair Witch Project" was picked up by Artisan Entertainment, the directors and their production team, who together form Haxan Films, put their efforts into codifying the Blair Witch mythology. They issued publicity material on the history of the Blair Witch myth and set up a Web site ([www.blairwitch.com](http://www.blairwitch.com)) where all sorts of Blair Witch documentation, including Heather's journals and portions of an obscure 1809 book called "The Blair Witch Cult," can be found, along with police photographs.

At 10 p.m. ET Monday, a television program detailing how Sanchez and

Myrick got the original team's footage will air on cable's Sci-Fi Channel.

A book, "The Blair Witch Dossier," will be published next month.

All of it is bogus.

The myth, Myrick is proud to say, has already taken on a life of its own, showing up on numerous urban legend Web sites and being hotly debated in chat rooms, where some people steadfastly maintain the film is actually a hoax within a hoax.

("Has anyone actually seen any of the so-called actors in real life?" challenges one posting.)

"We're like the biggest liars in the world," says Myrick, who adds that his only concern is that the film itself, which he describes as "moviemaking on an idea and a shoestring," could be overwhelmed

by its own legend.

``The advantage is that we are so different than everything else out there," says Myrick. ``What we need to prepare everyone for is that this is not a joke, you know? We're not `Scream.' We're the anti-`Scream.'"

X X X

(c) 1999, Detroit Free Press.

Visit the Freep,  
the World Wide Web site of the Detroit Free Press,  
at <http://www.freep.com>.

Distributed by Knight Ridder/Tribune Information Services.

KR-F 07/09/99 10:54:00

Baltimore Sun  
August 8, 2000

## UFO Theorists Mining NSA Site For X-Files

### *Spy agency flooded with requests after reports go on Web*

By Laura Sullivan, Sun Staff

Two years ago, the National Security Agency began posting previously classified documents on its Web site to deflect the growing number of requests each year for information about flying saucers and space aliens. But the plan backfired.

Rather than relieving suspicions that the agency is hiding information about unidentified flying objects, the result has been more people than ever demanding to see UFO documents. A record 36,000 people perused the UFO page last month.

What has piqued UFO believers' interest is not so much what the documents on the Web site say - often little or nothing between the blacked-out censored sections - but their extraordinary volume: thousands of pages of unofficial reports and antiquated radio interceptions from abroad.

Among the postings from the files of nation's most-secret spy agency is a National Enquirer article with the headline, "Take UFOs Seriously or Be Prepared for Sneak Invasion By Space Aliens."

All of this is fueling speculation among believers who wonder why, for something that doesn't exist, the agency has collected a ton of records.

The NSA staff, burdened with hundreds of written requests under the Freedom of Information Act, is unamused. Staff members say the time required for the UFO requests slows down the response time for all requests.

The agency hasn't kept exact numbers about UFO requests. But Pamela Phillips, chief of FOIA/Privacy Act Services, said the increase in letters asking about UFOs has been "significant," forcing the office to hire several additional staff members.

Phillips said the "conspiracies" that believers are deriving from the postings can be easily explained.

"These documents contain the term UFO, but they are not necessarily about aliens," she said. "They just contain the term which describes an object that was flying that was unidentified" at the time.

As for the Enquirer article - which one UFO enthusiast says proves that the weekly tabloid known for its alien abduction stories has been right all along - Phillips says it's more likely that it was clipped for amusement and found on someone's desk after they retired.

Much of the latest increase in requests is a result of better technology. In the past, people interested in viewing the agency's files would have to find its address and know whom to write to, then type and mail

a letter. Now, people can use the agency's online request form to ask for documents, made even easier with a ready-made letter template. Visitors can send in multiple requests in seconds.

The agency hasn't added to the UFO page since its first posting two years ago, but it plans to soon, Phillips said, especially for the most commonly requested items.

Agency officials said most of the UFO requests they receive ask for information about specific words pulled from the online documents. Enthusiasts believe the agency categorizes documents under keywords - and they just haven't hit on the right word yet.

In pre-Internet times, most requests for documents with a keyword would center on popular tales such as "Area 51," "Roswell," or "Philadelphia Experiment." Today, the keywords are more numerous, prompting agency officials to compile lists of common ones - such as "snowbird" and "sigma" - and the results of those searches, so they don't duplicate their efforts.

Even with lists and a stack of frequently requested documents close by, agency officials say it's hard to keep up with requests that are similar but change by a single word. Every request, no matter how similar to a previous one must be queried again and given the same attention.

Believers say what the documents don't say is most interesting.

"The fact that they're releasing this stuff and it's so blacked out, the theories just flurry," said John Greenwald, who has collected UFO documents from NSA and other agencies for more than five years and posts them on his Web site, "The Black Vault."

"Maybe it has nothing to do with aliens, that's a possibility," said Greenwald, of California. "But I've never found so many documents this blacked out before, and that adds to the fascination."

To Greenwald and other enthusiasts, it comes as no surprise that so many people are perusing the security agency's UFO documents. One batch of papers deals with an alleged "spotting" in Iran in the 1970s, which has captured the imaginations of many believers.

The NSA apparently intercepted radio communications of an Iranian pilot who said he had temporarily lost control of his airplane when he encountered something in the air that he couldn't identify.

The documents on the Web - at <http://nsa.gov/docs/efoia/released/ufo.html> - shed no additional light on this situation, which only adds to viewers' curiosity.

"More people than ever are interested in this stuff," said Peter Gersten, an Arizona-based attorney and director of Citizens Against UFO Secrecy. "Each year you get more and more people, especially young people. With 'X-Files' and 'Star Wars,' it's exotic. It's entertaining. It's the greatest mystery of all time."

TO: SENS

FROM: DORS

DOC DATE: 03 AUG 95  
SOURCE REF:

KEYWORDS: SPACE PROGRAMS

SPACE POLICY

PERSONS: GREER, STEVEN

SUBJECT: REQUEST FOR MTG W/ ADMIN MEMBERS RE DECLASSIFICATION OF ALL  
MATERIALS RELATING TO UFO

ACTION: FOR RECORD PURPOSES

DUE DATE: 12 AUG 95 STATUS: C

STAFF OFFICER: NONE

LOGREF:

FILES: WH

NSCP:

CODES:

DOCUMENT DISTRIBUTION

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

BELL  
SEATON  
SESTAK

COMMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

DISPATCHED BY \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_ BY HAND W/ATTCH

OPENED BY: NSASK CLOSED BY: NSASK DOC 1 OF 1

ID # 118479 CU

FE 010-01

*[Handwritten signatures and initials]*

# WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

- O - OUTGOING
- H - INTERNAL
- I - INCOMING  
Date Correspondence Received (YY/MM/DD) 95/06/30

Name of Correspondent: STARLIGHT COALITION

MI Mail Report User Codes: (A) \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_ (C) \_\_\_\_\_

Subject: REQUESTS MEETING WITH ADMIN. MEMBERS & DECLASSIFICATION OF ALL RECORDS RELATED TO JFOs

ROUTE TO:		ACTION		DISPOSITION	
Office/Agency	(Staff Name)	Action Code	Tracking Date YY/MM/DD	Type of Response	Completion Date YY/MM/DD
<u>W MIKVA</u>		<u>ORIGINATOR</u>	<u>95/06/30</u>	<u>WS</u>	<u>C 95/06/30</u>
<u>W AT 16</u>		<u>A</u>	<u>95/06/30</u>	<u>WS</u>	<u>C 95/07/05</u>
<u>C O DORS</u>		<u>A</u>	<u>95/07/05</u>	<u>JD</u>	<u>A 95/08/03</u>
<u>N SSENS</u>	<u>EH</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>95/08/08</u>		<u>1/1</u>
			<u>1/1</u>		<u>1/1</u>

**ACTION CODES:**

- A - Appropriate Action
- C - Comment/Recommendation
- D - Draft Response
- F - Furnish Fact Sheet to be used as Enclosure
- I - Info Copy Only/No Action Necessary
- R - Direct Reply w/Copy
- S - For Signature
- X - Interim Reply

**DISPOSITION CODES:**

- A - Answered
- B - Non-Special Referral
- C - Completed
- S - Suspended

**FOR OUTGOING CORRESPONDENCE:**

- Type of Response = Initials of Signer
- Code = "A"
- Completion Date = Date of Outgoing

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Keep this worksheet attached to the original incoming letter.  
 Send all routing updates to Central Reference (Room 75, OEOB).  
 Always return completed correspondence record to Central Files.  
 Refer questions about the correspondence tracking system to Central Reference, ext. 2590.

**SCANNED**

NSC Records Management



August 3, 1995

Steven M. Greer, M.D.  
Director  
Center For the Study of  
Extraterrestrial Intelligence  
Post Office Box 15401  
Asheville, North Carolina 28813

Dear Dr. Greer:

On behalf of President Clinton, thank you for your letter and the information regarding your work on the issue of extraterrestrials. The President appreciates your interest and longstanding involvement in this issue.

I have forwarded your request for a meeting with members of the Administration to the appropriate White House staff. Thank you for taking the time to write.

Sincerely,

James A. Dorskind  
Special Assistant to the President  
Director of Correspondence and  
Presidential Messages

JAD/SEM/KM/jfc (Corres. 2350882)

cc: Seth Masket, 93 OEOB

cc: Andy <sup>5</sup>Jens, with incoming

DRAFT OF JAD LETTER

INITIALS: JD / sem *JS*

DOCUMENT TITLE: /slr/jad/greer.sm.sem

DRAFT DATE / LETTER DATE: Jul 14 1995 /

CORRESPONDENCE #: 2350882

CLEAR WITH:

WHCC:

CC: FWD.W/INCOMING TO:  
Office of Scheduling and  
Advance

CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESSED TO:

ENCLOSURES AND SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Steven M. Greer, M.D.  
Director  
Center For the Study of  
Extraterrestrial Intelligence  
Post Office Box 15401  
Asheville, North Carolina 28813

Dear Dr. Greer,

On behalf of President Clinton, thank you for your letter and your information regarding extraterrestrials. The President appreciates your interest and longstanding involvement in this issue.

We have forwarded your information to the Office of Scheduling so they may know of your request for a meeting with members of the Administration. Thank you for taking the time to write.

*JL 7 m*

JUL 27 1995

502912  
11 8479cu  
WH COUNSEL THE PROJECT STARLIGHT COALITION

June 4, 1995

William Jefferson Clinton  
President of the United States  
The White House  
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. President:

We, the members of the Project Starlight Coalition, a group of American and international citizens working to effect a public disclosure on the UFO/extraterrestrial issue, respectfully request the following:

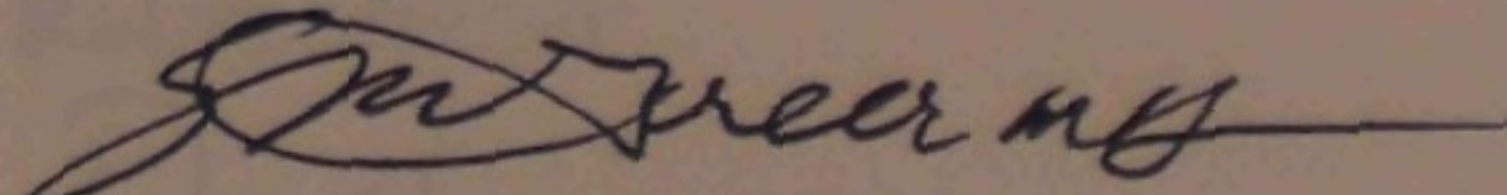
That appropriate members of the administration meet with members of the Project Starlight Coalition to review significant evidence and witness testimony related to the subject.

That the President issue an executive order to release U.S. government witnesses from their national security obligations/oaths related to the subject so that they may provide public testimony.

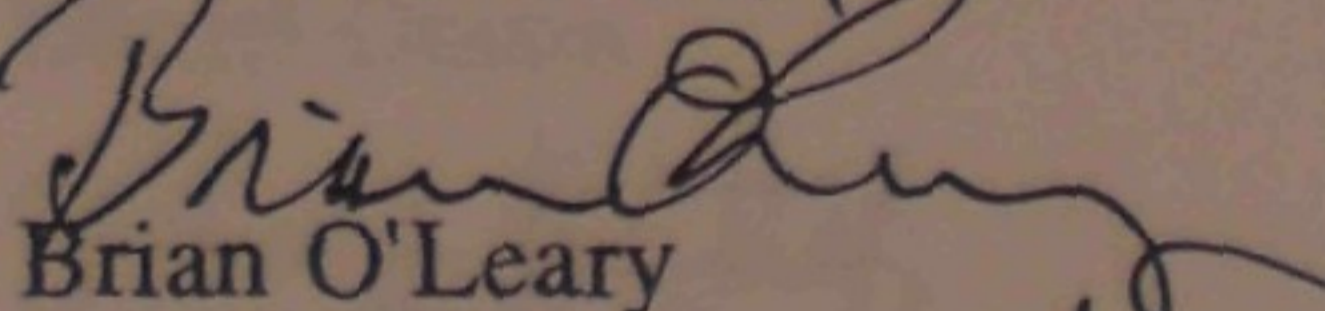
That the President issue an executive order to declassify and release currently classified materials, documents and evidence related to the subject.

We feel that these requests are consistent with recent administration actions which resulted in the release of classified information related to the Department of Energy, intelligence satellite photographs, and other documents. We recommend that this matter be handled expeditiously and we respectfully look forward to your reply.

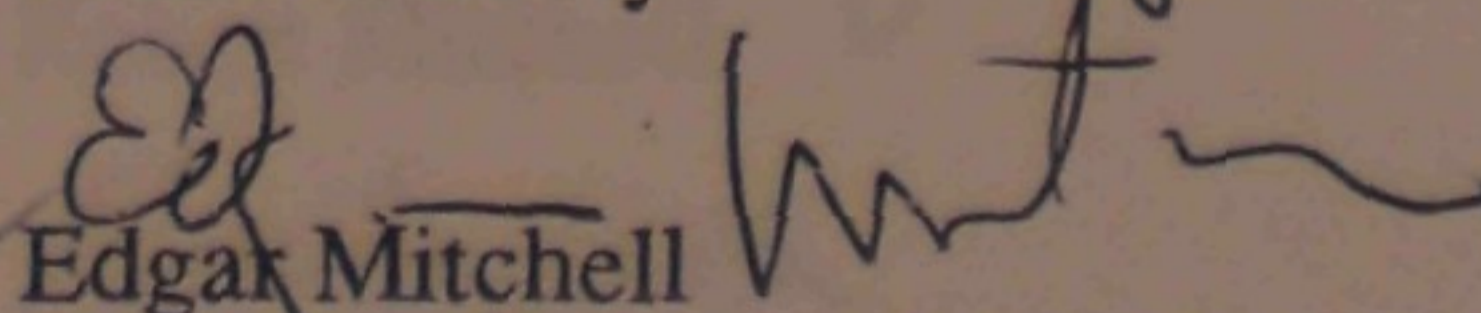
Sincerely,




Steven M. Greer, M.D.



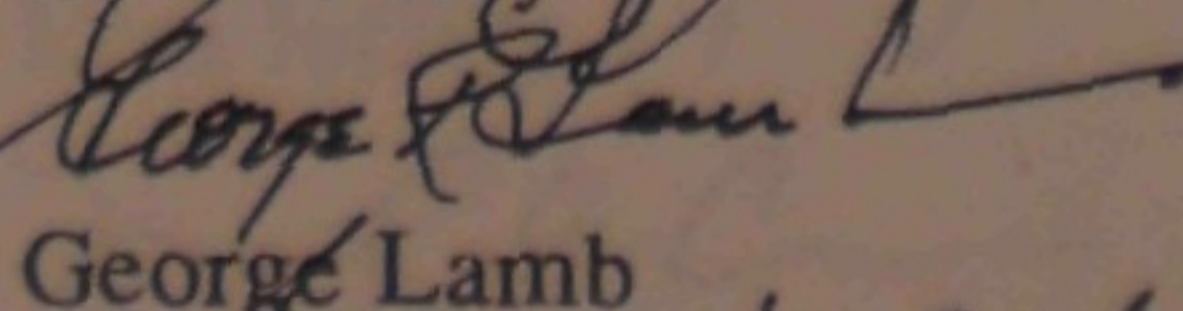
Brian O'Leary



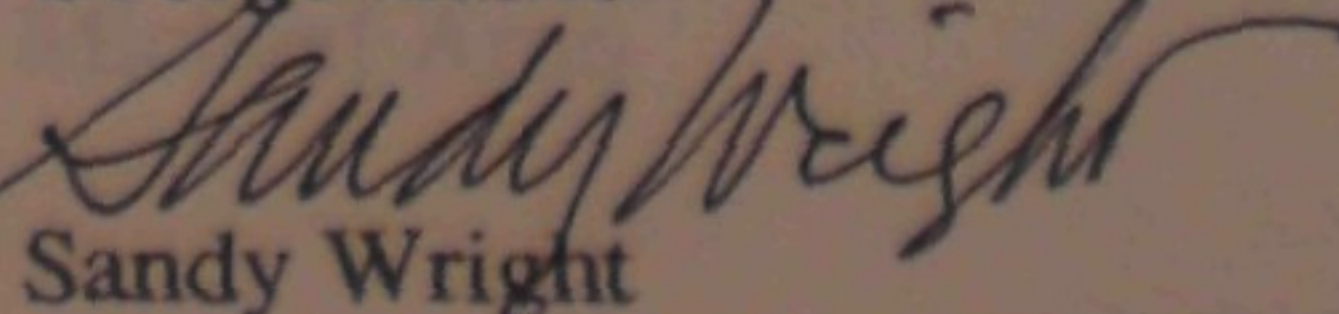
Edgar Mitchell



Kevin Foley

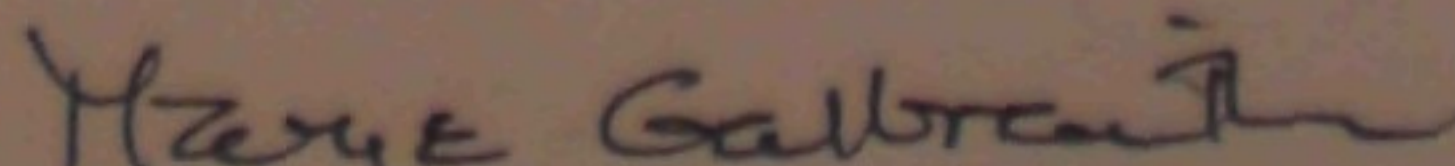


George Lamb



Sandy Wright

Marie "Bootsie" Galbraith



**SIGNATORIES TO LETTER TO PRESIDENT CLINTON FROM  
THE STARLIGHT COALITION, JUNE 4, 1995**

Steven M. Greer, M.D.  
International Director of CSETI

Brian O'Leary, Ph.D.  
Apollo Astronaut and Physicist

Edgar Mitchell, Ph.D.  
Apollo Astronaut, Physicist and  
Founder, Institute of Noetic Sciences

Kevin Foley  
Wabasha Group

George Lamb  
Assistant to Laurance Rockefeller

Sandy Wright  
Board Member, Noetic Sciences  
and BSW Foundation

Marie "Bootsie" Galbraith  
(Mrs. Evan Galbraith)  
BSW Foundation

Col. Jesse Marcel, M.D.  
Roswell Witness

Cdr. Will Miller  
Military Strategist

William W. Holden, Sr.  
Air Force Assistant to John F. Kennedy

Stephen L. Lovekin, Esq.  
Aide to President Eisenhower and Cryptographer

Megazali A. Endreev  
Minister of Internal Affairs  
Kabardino-Balkarian Republic, Russia

**Summary of Letters and Documents**  
(in order of appearance)

1. Letter to President Clinton - 8 May 1995  
From CSETI Project Starlight - Steven M. Greer, M.D.  
Re: Meeting of Witnesses and Executive Order
2. Project Starlight Strategy: Presidential Amnesty for ET/UFO Witnesses  
10 February 1995
3. Points Supporting an Executive Order to Release witnesses from national security oaths and to declassify documents related to UFOs/ETI  
20 March 1995
4. Memo to the Clinton Administration - 17 March 1995  
Re: Executive Order Releasing UFO/ETI Witnesses and Documents
5. UFO/ETI Disinformation: Implications for National Security and International Security Policy Makers - Steven M. Greer, M.D.  
15 November 1994
6. Summary of Points regarding Project Starlight for the Clinton Administration  
Hand Delivered to DCI James Woolsey  
13 December 1993
7. Vancouver Island, British Columbia - 8 October 1981  
Photo of Aerial Disc and summary of analysis
8. Costa Rica - 4 September 1971  
Photo of Aerial Disc and summary of analysis
9. Central Intelligence Report - 3 August 1962  
From James Angleton  
Re: Marilyn Monroe
10. Transcript of Testimony -William Holden, Presidential Steward for Kennedy on Air Force One  
Re: Conversation in June 1993
11. From: Col. Dalton - CINCNORAD - Commander in Chief - 11 November 1975  
To: Secretary of Defense  
Re: Unknown Air Activity

12. Letter from Walter B. Smith, Director of Central Intelligence - 20 April 1977  
To: Director, Psychological Strategy Board  
Re: Psychological Warfare and UFOs
13. Letter from Astronaut Gordon Cooper - 9 November 1978  
To: UN Ambassador for Grenada  
Re: Validity of Extraterrestrial Spacecraft and their crews
14. Memo from Wilbur L. Mitchell, Mathematician, Data Reduction Unit - 13 July 1950  
To: Commanding Officer - AF Cambridge Research Laboratory  
Re: Sightings of aerial phenomena on 27 April and 24 May 1950
15. Memo from Headquarter 81st Combat Support Group - New York - 13 January 1981  
Re: Unexplained Lights and Trace Landing Marks
16. Excerpts from Reports from SAC - 29 October 1975  
Re: "Defense against helicopter assault"
17. Extracts from Norad Command Director's Log 29 October - 23 November 1975  
Extracts 24 NORAD Region - Senior Director Log 7 November - 19 November 1975  
National Military Command Center - 21 January 1976 - Re: Sightings at Cannon AFB  
National Military Command Center - 31 January 1976 - Re: Sightings at Eglin AFB  
National Military Command Center - 30 July 1976 - Re: Sightings at Fort Ritchie
18. From Air Force Special Security Office - 18 July 1955 Re: Sightings
19. Memorandum to the Controller of Telecommunications -Ottawa, Ontario, 21 November 1950  
From: Wilbert B. Smith, Senior Radio Engineer  
Re: Flying Saucers (referring to information received from US Government)
20. Letter from Dr. Robert Sarbacher - 29 November 1983  
To: William Steinman  
Re: Crashed saucer studies and research projects
21. Authorized Publication of Documents from the Belgian Ministry of Defence - 5 July 1990  
article by Marie-Therese de Broses in "Paris-Match"
22. Report from Office of the AC of S, G-2, Headquarters , Fourth Army, Fort Sam Houston,  
TX - 13 January 1949  
Re: Summary of Sightings
23. Air Intelligence Information Report - 14 October 1955  
Re: "Eye Witness account of the ascent and flight of an unconventional aircraft in the Trans  
Caucasus region of the USSR"

24. CIC, FAO #8, Knoxville, TN - 15 October 1950  
Re: Objects sighted over Oak Ridge
25. Memo from Assistant Director of Scientific Intelligence - 20 April 1977  
To: Director of Central Intelligence  
Re: Flying Saucers and the intelligence problems they pose
26. Memo from Assistant Director of Scientific Intelligence - 20 April 1977  
To: Director of Central Intelligence  
Re: How to address issue of "Flying Saucers" and the implications
27. Federal Aviation Administration - 6 January 1987  
Statement of Air Traffic Control Specialist, Carl Henley re Sighting
28. Air Intelligence Report No. 100-203-79 - 10 December 1948  
"Analysis of Flying Object Incidents in the United States"
29. Report on Sightings at Kirtland AFB - 8 August - 3 September 1980
30. Report from Joint Staff - Washington DC - March 1990  
Re: UFO issue and Belgium
31. Report from Joint Chiefs of Staff, Message Center - 3 June 1980  
Sightings in Peru
32. Memo from JCS - September 1976  
Re: Sighting of UFO in Iran 19 September 1976
33. Memo from Bolling AFB - November 1980  
Re: Request for photo imagery interpretation of unidentified object
34. Article by Captain Henry S. Shields, HQ USAFE/INOMP  
Re: Sightings in Iran - late 1976
35. CSETI Briefing Document - including:  
CSETI Comprehensive Assessment  
Foundation of Interplanetary Unity  
Summary Research Results  
Research Reports

This is only a small sampling of the documents and evidence we have collected.

CSETI

P.O. Box 15401

Asheville, NC 28813

Phone: (b)(6)

Fax: 704-274-6766

# Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

## Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
001b. letter	Steven M. Greer to President Clinton, re: Meeting and Executive Order. (partial) (1 page)	05/08/95	P6/b(6)

### COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records  
NSC Records Management  
([Flying Saucer or UFO])  
OA/Box Number: 599

### FOLDER TITLE:

9506127

2006-0474-F  
ch116

### RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.



MEMO

8 May 1995

TO: President Bill Clinton

FROM: CSETI Project Starlight, Steven M. Greer M.D.

RE: Meeting and Executive Order

Please find enclosed several documents previously conveyed to the Administration via the Director of Central Intelligence (James Woolsey), the President's Science Advisor and Mr. Bruce Lindsey regarding the UFO/ETI subject.

As mentioned previously, we feel that a strategy leading to disclosure on this subject should be urgently pursued, and we are requesting a meeting with relevant Administration officials as soon as possible. Astronaut Gordon Cooper, Apollo Astronaut Dr. Brian O'leary, John F. Kennedy Chief Steward for Air Force One, Bill Holden, a prominent NASA scientist, and others could attend such a meeting.

Our team has had recent conversations with former Air Force Office of Special Investigations and Naval Intelligence officers and other senior military personnel which indicate that current handling of this subject constitutes a threat to the national security, to the basic structures of constitutional democracy, and specifically to the integrity of the United States Constitution.

Long term trends towards increasingly covert, quasi-privatized, 'black-budget' management of this subject, combined with a concomitant increase in disinformation and public deception, must be arrested and reversed. Neither the Congress nor relevant and responsible military, intelligence and Administration officials are receiving honest and reliable information and assessments of this situation. Legal and constitutionally sanctioned control over this subject appears to have been diminished, if not completely lost, and this has created a dynamic of covert activities and programs which threaten the national security.

Multiple military intelligence sources have independently confirmed to us the use of experimental, SDI related weapons against extraterrestrial spacecraft, with at least two successful hits. If this has even a remote chance of being true, it would indicate the dire need for a reversal of the covert management of this subject, and the need for the public and the international community to dialogue on this subject in a sane and rational manner. Very senior members of the U.N. community with whom we have met concur with this assessment.

Who speaks for planet earth? We feel that the people of earth should, not a small covert

operation which, without consultation, controls a subject which affects the entire planet in vast and profound ways.

We feel that the Administration should take decisive steps to regain constitutional and accountable control over this matter, and that a strategy should be developed to effect a well-thought out disclosure.

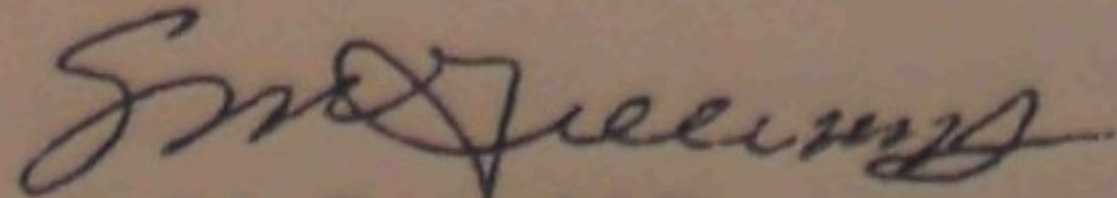
We have located a number of military and intelligence witnesses to this subject who require a Presidential Executive Order releasing them from their national security oaths and obligations on this subject (see enclosed memo of 10 February 1995). We are urgently requesting that this be done as soon as possible. If there are no substantial disclosures resulting from these witnesses, then the subject may be put to rest. However, if what we have learned in confidence is true, then these witnesses can confirm the existence of extraterrestrial life forms visiting this planet, and help to move this matter into the public domain for dialogue and international consultation, thus effectively ending the exclusive covert control.

CSETI, Mr. Laurance Rockefeller, Astronaut Gordon Cooper, as well as several other prominent astronauts and military figures will be convening a meeting of witnesses on June 2, 3 and 4, 1995, and we invite the Administration to send an observer or participant to this meeting. If this would be possible, please contact Dr. Steven Greer at (b)(6) or Mr. Kevin Foley at (b)(6) (b)(6).

A subject this profound in its implications for life on earth must not be allowed to be the exclusive domain of a covert group which is accountable to neither the public nor recognized governmental authorities. For secret and covert processes are at great risk for taking on a life of their own, and in doing so threaten the security of our nation and of the world. We appeal to the President, the National Security Advisor and others in the Administration to take decisive steps to effect disclosure on this subject prior to the 1996 election year. In doing so, a great service will be rendered to the world and its peoples, and this important matter will rightly become the focus of the world community. We are acutely aware of the courage needed to face this challenge, but we are equally aware of the risks to world peace and democracy of doing nothing.

Please be assured that our hopes and our prayers are with you.

Sincerely,



Steven M. Greer M.D.  
Director of CSETI

Phone: (b)(6) FAX: 704-274-6766

PROJECT STARLIGHT STRATEGY:  
PRESIDENTIAL AMNESTY FOR ET/UFO WITNESSES

INTRODUCTION:

Part of the evidence being collected for Project Starlight involves the testimony of first hand, credible witnesses to ET events, including ET spacecraft retrieval and R and D operations, certain historical military and intelligence operations ( such as military jet pursuits of ET craft and gun camera footage) and NASA related space events. A number of these witnesses have been identified, all of whom have signed various national security oaths related to these operations.

While some of these witnesses are reluctantly willing to testify in violation of these oaths, most are not, and have requested that we pursue the granting of amnesty ( from prosecution for the violation of these oaths ). A number of these individuals are heroes of our country; they are senior government, military and astronautical figures who are convinced that the time has come for the truth about ETI/UFOs to be told. But they are also afraid of reprisals against them if they testify without a prior release from their national security oaths. The minimum we owe these courageous people is an executive order granting them permission to testify publicly about their historical involvement with this subject.

As outlined in previous Project Starlight strategy documents, the testimony of these individuals will be combined comprehensively with other high level evidence, including ET craft metal samples, daylight and unambiguous photographs and videotapes, government documents, and military and civilian pilot cases of strong evidential integrity. These combined data will constitute the Briefing Document, which will be used to brief world leaders, scientific panels, religious leaders, and eventually, the public.

RATIONALE FOR AN EXECUTIVE ORDER:

Normally, release from a national security oath, especially top secret, special access projects, requires a specific release from the agency or department granting the classification clearance . Unfortunately, from a practical point of view, this is logistically not feasible because UFO/ETI witnesses:

- >Have received clearances from multiple and diverse agencies and departments
- >Were associated with entities of the Government which do not currently have involvement in this area

Therefore, it would take years, and perhaps decades for all of these witnesses to be individually released from these obligations from all of the various granting entities, assuming these entities could be identified or would be willing to cooperate.

Neither the Congress nor the courts would have appropriate powers or jurisdiction to release these individuals for public testimony/ disclosure.

Because of these factors, the only timely and appropriate means for obtaining protection for these potential witnesses is at the level of the President of the United States, via executive order.

#### STRATEGIC POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS:

As set out in Project Starlight documents, and as previously presented to Director of Central Intelligence Woosley, it is our sincere desire to orchestrate this disclosure process and announcement in a unifying and non-political manner. Indeed, it is our intention that the process be as global and as inclusive as possible, taking care not to alarm or offend any culture or government. Our overall strategy is designed so that this disclosure will exert a positive, unifying effect on humanity, thus transcending the usual fractured surface of human life, while simultaneously establishing the foundation for future inter-planetary relations.

As mentioned in an earlier Briefing Document for the Clinton Administration, given to DCI Woolsey on 13 December 1993, the historical connection of the US Government to this subject will come out during the disclosure process. The Clinton Administration would be best served by positioning itself so that it would appear to be cooperative in the disclosure process. Otherwise, it may be unfairly accused of 'cover-up', even though current operations related to ETI are largely privatized, or 'black budget' activities, and not directly linked to the President. Nevertheless, as legal head of the US Government, the President will be viewed as either a protector of the status quo, or a courageous leader who, at the minimum, facilitated the disclosure of this material.

Since most current operations are largely privatized and/or 'black', and probably beyond practical Presidential access, the most effective action for the President to take would be to :

1. Issue an Executive Order releasing individuals from their national security oaths related to this subject, as it pertains to historical involvement before 1975 or 1980.
2. Issue an Executive Order releasing from all Government Agencies and Departments all documents related to this subject which date from the above period (ie prior to 1975 or 1980)

Since some of these witnesses are willing to come forward even without an executive order, and since we possess adequate evidence to make a definitive case for the existence of these spacecraft, which will be presented in the worldwide media, it is in the best interests of the United States, its government and the President to move decisively in the direction of cooperation.

Doing so would not only be the fair and just thing to do, but would position the President

favorably both domestically and globally. Such cooperation may even be viewed heroically by a majority of people.

Alternatively ( and unfortunately) recent information obtained by us indicates that a nonpartisan approach to this problem may be possible for only a relatively short time. A member of our Strategy Team, in a direct, personal conversation with a well known astronaut, learned that this astronaut was approached recently by the chairman of the Republican National Committee (Barbour). Barbour asked him to join a group of republicans who were planning to 'divulge all the evidence about UFOs and ETI' to the public in the very near future. As of Feb. 1, we have learned that about 12 astronauts, and various other officials have been approached.

This is an ominous and disturbing development, since it appears that our international, nonpartisan and principled approach to this may be pre-empted ( or co-opted) by a partisan initiative which would have both overt and covert agendas, none of them very redeeming. Moreover, such an initiative could be used to embarrass the President in particular, and the US Government in general. This may especially be true if the President appears either uninformed on the subject, or uncooperative in providing 'amnesty' to the witnesses who we are working with, and who are now being aggressively courted by the RNC.

Fortunately, the astronaut in question was shocked and dubious that the RNC Chairman would approach him on this subject, and we believe that he is wise enough to know that this process should not fall prey to partisan political exploitation. We are not, however, sure that such resolve and sensibilities will prevail indefinitely.

Another dimension to this is the upcoming Presidential elections in 1996. The RNC and various covert cells may wish to deprive a sitting Democratic President of the honor of presiding over the release of this information, and instead would do this in a way which would be humiliating to the President and 'government bureaucrats'. We believe that we must move swiftly to secure an executive order and obtain the cooperation of these witnesses before any RNC controlled disclosure occurs. A rumored date for this RNC event is May 1995.

We would strongly recommend that the White House move decisively to work closely, and yet privately, with the Starlight Coalition, which now has the bipartisan support of respected scientists, astronauts, and civilian leaders both here and abroad.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS:

In summary, we would recommend the following course of action:

1. Senior Strategists of Project Starlight should meet as soon as possible with relevant Clinton Administration officials to brief them on the complexities of the current situation and the subject matter in general;

2. The President should issue an Executive Order specifically releasing current and former US Government officials and employees from their national security agreements related to UFO and ET events prior to 1980 or 1975. This executive order may be held in confidence and shown, in person, to those requiring assurance that they will not be punished for disclosing information related to historical information on this subject.

3. We would recommend further that an Executive Order be issued ordering the release to the Project Starlight coalition of government documents pre-dating the above date which deal with this subject. Relevant agencies include the National Reconnaissance Office, the CIA, the NSA, the AFOSI, DARPA, the FBI, the DIA, ONI and other governmental entities as warranted.

4. A contingency plan involving the President should be devised in case various covert entities and the RNC succeed in unilaterally disclosing this information in such a way that is harmful to national security, world security or the general common good. We have reason to reach the tentative assessment that such a disclosure would be 'spun' in such a way as to precipitate marked instability, and world wide alarm, and would attempt to falsely present to the public the idea of an extraterrestrial threat requiring a space-based military response. The threat to national and world stability arising from such a scenario should not be underestimated by the Administration. (See 'UFO/ETI Disinformation: Implications for National Security and International Security Policy Makers, A Confidential Briefing, 15 Nov. 1994, Steven M. Greer M.D.)

Dr. Greer and other senior Project Starlight strategists would welcome a meeting to pursue these issues as soon as possible.

END BRIEFING

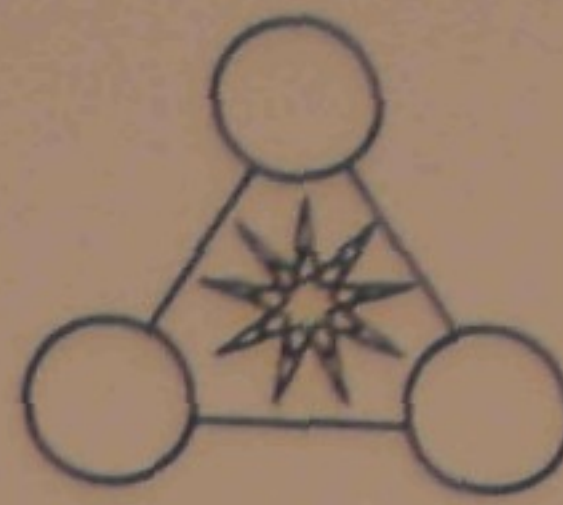
Steven M. Greer M.D.  
Director of CSETI  
10 February 1995

POINTS SUPPORTING AN EXECUTIVE ORDER TO RELEASE  
WITNESSES FROM NATIONAL SECURITY OATHS  
AND TO DECLASSIFY DOCUMENTS  
RELATED TO UFOs/ETI

- > I. Such an Executive Order (EO) would permit witnesses to speak openly about the historical aspects of the subject without fear of legal action against them. If no substantive information is forthcoming from such witnesses, then at least the 'air would be cleared' on this issue, and if major disclosures are forthcoming then an end to inappropriate secrecy would be effected.
  
- >II. Should significant disclosures occur without an EO, the President would be viewed in one of two equally damaging ways:
  - / If the President and Executive Branch of the US Government maintain that they did not know anything about a subject this important, Presidential stature and credibility would be significantly damaged.
  
  - /If the President and Executive Branch maintain after such an unsanctioned disclosure that they knew of the subject, but were not connected to the disclosures, the President may be accused of supporting a cover-up, which would be unfair in light of the actual facts of how this subject has been covertly handled.
  
- >III. An EO would restore public faith in government in the long run, since such an order would be seen as an act of support of democratic principles, as opposed to the maintenance of the covert status quo.
  
- >IV. The EO would fully utilize the powers of the Presidency to terminate certain 'black projects' activities which appear to be operating out of the constitutional chain of command. While certain aspects of reverse engineering of extraterrestrial technology ( and other matters) may not be fully accessed through this EO, it would enable definitive witness testimony to be disclosed. Efforts to keep the President, the Executive Branch in general and the Congress 'out of the loop' would thereby be neutralized.
  
- >V. Provided that the disclosure process (as conceived by Project Starlight) avoids xenophobic, fear-inducing and militaristic overtones, the EO would set events in motion which would usher in a new era of global awareness and unity. The world community could begin the long awaited dialogue on the implications and promises of initiating early interplanetary relations.
  
- >VI. In summary, the risks of not providing an Executive Order on this issue far outweigh the risks of doing so. The benefits of such an issuance are numerous and far-reaching, and would be viewed as a just and moral Presidential act by peoples around the world.

20 March 1995/ Steven M. Greer M.D., CSETI.

# CSETI



---

Center for the Study of Extraterrestrial Intelligence

---

Steven M. Greer, M.D.  
International Director

17 March 1995

MEMO

TO: The Clinton Administration

FROM: Steven M. Greer M.D., CSETI Project Starlight

RE: Executive Order Releasing UFO/ETI Witnesses and Documents

We have received approval from Mr. Laurance Rockefeller for the sponsorship and funding for a high level meeting of military, astronautic and government witnesses concerning the UFO/ETI matter. This meeting will take place in May 1995 in the United States, and will be designed to obtain first hand testimony from senior military and government witnesses.

We have received commitments from various participants, including a well-known astronaut with first hand exposure to the subject.

In advance of this meeting we feel that it would be prudent to explore the implications of this meeting and subsequent disclosures with the Administration, and to secure an Executive Order releasing these witnesses from their National Security Oaths/Obligations. We feel that these developments should go forward in a cooperative manner with the executive branch of the U.S. Government, and thus are requesting a brief initial meeting with relevant members of the Administration.

Please advise as soon as possible concerning how we should proceed with this matter.

Respectfully,

Steven M. Greer M.D.  
Director of CSETI



UFO/ETI DISINFORMATION: IMPLICATIONS FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AND  
INTERNATIONAL SECURITY POLICY MAKERS

A CONFIDENTIAL BRIEFING  
15 NOVEMBER 1994

**Abstract:** In advance of a confirmed announcement concerning the detection of extraterrestrial life forms, it is important for national and international security policy makers to be aware of the risks to the decision-making process created by certain types of sophisticated disinformation and covert interventions. These include, but are not limited to: Induction of psychoelectronic experiences, mass psychological conditioning with false information, targeting of certain key leaders with individualized disinformation, and the staging of a false yet convincing extraterrestrial threat. Awareness of this by key policy makers would help minimize the risk of unfortunate events resulting from policy decisions influenced unduly by this type of disinformation.

**Background:** CSETI Project Starlight efforts directed towards the public confirmation of the detection of extraterrestrial life forms (see Briefing Document Draft) has resulted in our discovering a number of covert activities which may jeopardize decision making within the national and international security communities. Since some of these decision making processes may be adversely affected well in advance of a public announcement on this subject, we feel morally bound to issue this briefing to advise policy makers of certain risks. Failure by certain key policy makers ( especially the White House, the National Security Council , the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the U.N. Security Council) to compensate adequately for these risks could result in the adoption of policies and actions harmful to world security and to the future of interplanetary relations. This briefing is designed to provide information regarding specific disinformation processes and their related risks to national and international security.

**Overview:** Disinformation is false information which is deliberately provided to groups or individuals for the purpose of obfuscating an issue, and/or effecting a specific psychological response (such as denial, disbelief, fear, ridicule etc). Covert attempts designed to minimize accurate knowledge of UFOs/ETI have used disinformation and psychological warfare techniques for over 40 years, and these techniques and related technologies have become increasingly sophisticated and effective, especially since the 1960s. The most effective disinformation is information which is related to a truth, at least in part, but which is then embellished and deliberately distorted by combining disinformation with the information. The presence of a minimal but adequate degree of truth enables the false information to be more readily accepted, or for the intended psychological response to occur.

Disinformation may be divided into two broad categories: Passive Disinformation, which is false information placed into individual or public awareness via conventional communication means; and Active Disinformation, which involve false experiences which are induced and which result in a very sophisticated manipulation of individual and group perspectives and experiences.

Passive Disinformation Examples: Denial of UFO reports; providing false data concerning UFO events; engaging certain scientists or authorities to ridicule the subject matter and its proponents; false, misleading or slanderous information about UFO researchers and organizations; providing information to the public which induces fear, denial, skepticism or repulsion, etc.

Active Disinformation Examples: Hoaxing of certain events to entrap or embarrass researchers or organizations; use of active psychoelectronic devices to induce false but very convincing experiences which are designed to control individual and public attitudes towards ETI (abductions); use of technologies to simulate a false extraterrestrial hostile action, to affect both policy makers and the general public.

Early covert operations relied primarily on passive disinformation. However, as more evidence of ETI activity made its way into the public domain and awareness, in the 1960s or '70s, active disinformation began to play a more dominant role. Most of the active disinformation currently in use is designed to :

1. Create a scenario which induces fear or rejection of the phenomenon
2. Bury real UFO/ETI activity under a mountain of superficially similar yet qualitatively different false events, especially so-called abductions and 'cattle mutilations'.
3. Influence public perception and governmental policy makers to conclude (falsely) that there is an "extraterrestrial threat" which we must fight.

Active disinformation has become more effective as increasingly sophisticated technologies have been developed and perfected in the U.S. and former USSR.

Covert special operations, funded by 'black budget' and private sources, have effectively dominated and polluted the data base in two popular areas:

1. Abductions - Alleged abductions of humans by UFOs have been reported since the 1960s. We doubt that 'abductions' as they are currently understood are actually occurring, but that a very small number of people have been taken on board ET craft for reasons not yet fully known. However, no evidence exists to suggest that such events are harmful or of a hostile nature. Unfortunately, like a true gold nugget hidden under a mountain of fools gold, the real on board cases have been buried beneath a large volume of human induced pseudo-abduction events, designed to hide the real events under the cover of false ones, and to affect negatively public perception and credibility of the phenomenon. These events are being induced by advanced psychoelectronic technologies which can remotely target an individual or more than one person and create a convincing but false ET experience.

The existence of M ULTRA and other technologies has been confirmed to us by certain military, intelligence and high technology sources who contract with government agencies. These psychoelectronic devices are much more advanced and operational than most would imagine, and have gone through several generations of evolution and improvement. (See *The Controllers: A New Hypothesis of Alien Abduction* by Martin Cannon, and enclosed bibliography)

Policy makers must not be deceived by these reports, nor should policy making be influenced in any way by them. Since the data base is hopelessly contaminated by these falsely induced events, it cannot be relied on as a source of reliable information for policy formulation. We have learned that a number of researchers in this area have similarly concluded that most (80-90% or more) of abduction accounts are disinformation, or misidentification of other unusual phenomena.

2. Cattle 'mutilations' : Alleged cattle experiments by ET craft (misnamed 'mutilations' for disinformation purposes) have been reported since the 1960s. The primary scientists and researchers in this area have confirmed to us that at least 80% of these cases are actually decoy cases created by covert operations and have nothing to do with UFO/ETI activity. Our assessment is that the real cases are understandable environmental and genetic research related to radiation and chemical pollution and their effect on advanced mammalian systems. We would seriously doubt a sinister or hostile motive behind these relatively rare actual occurrences, and feel that the false decoy cases are designed to create disinformation, to conceal the actual cases and to create an atmosphere of fear around the subject. Policy makers should not be adversely influenced by these reports, or deceived by them in any way.

Policy makers need to be aware of the potential for advanced technological active disinformation, both as it affects data bases and as it could potentially be targeted towards policy makers themselves. We would caution against undue fear in this regard, but do feel that senior policy makers should be aware of the potential for this type of disinformation and how it could be directed at them, which include both active and passive targeting.

Simulated ET Events: We have also learned that technologies exist to support the simulation of false hostile ET events, designed specifically to influence policy makers in a time of crisis, or to 'spin' any announcement and disclosure process in the direction of uniting the world against a 'common alien threat'. Military and civilian policy makers must not be deceived by such events, since the stakes are enormous, and decisions based on such pseudo-UFO events would likely result in negative actions which would be unwarranted. The vast and profound implications of our future relations with extraterrestrial civilizations must not be influenced by this type of disinformation, since it would be designed to place the earth on a path of inter-planetary conflict and would subvert the potential for future peaceful and beneficial relations.

In summary, a number of advanced disinformation modalities exist which policy makers need to take into consideration as they evaluate data or receive briefings from traditionally covert sources. CSETI and its affiliated scientists and researchers are committed to obtaining reliable data by way of direct, real time observation of and interaction with the ETI phenomenon. We feel that empirical research of this type (see Briefing Document Draft) is more useful, accurate and reliable than other secondary means which are prone to disinformation contamination. Should you wish to make further inquiries into the CSETI research findings or assessment, please feel free to contact the Director of CSETI, Steven M. Greer M.D. at 704-274-5671. We are available to you to provide a confidential on-site briefing regarding this subject if this is desired.

END BRIEFING

SUMMARY OF POINTS REGARDING  
PROJECT STARLIGHT  
FOR THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION

PROJECT STARLIGHT is a program spearheaded by CSETI (The Center for the Study of Extraterrestrial Intelligence) to educate world leadership and the world's population regarding the reality of UFOs/ETL. Key points include:

■ It is our sincere intention to cooperate with the U.S. government, the United Nations, and other governments, and to conduct the briefing process and the Announcement so that neither the Administration nor the government in general is harmed. We invite active U.S. government participation in this process and feel that for a number of reasons it is in the best interests of the Administration to do so.

■ Project Starlight has commitments of assets, both evidential and in the form of key first-hand, credible witnesses to make an undeniable case for the extraterrestrial origin of these objects. These assets include day and nighttime videotape footage, photographs, radar tapes, pilot cases, landing trace cases, and the important testimony of former government and military officials from the U.S., Europe, and Russia who have knowledge of this subject, in several instances including knowledge of spacecraft wreckage and extraterrestrial bodies. These witnesses are willing to testify publicly before major media.

■ Project Starlight has access to and offers of cooperations from major media, both print and electronic. These are respected mainstream media sources, not "tabloid" type.

■ We are working with other leaders in society, here and abroad, who concur that now is the time to change current government policy to one of increasing openness and disclosure of evidence on this subject.

■ The ending of the Cold War and the beginning of a new Administration provides a unique "window of opportunity" for such a change in policy and for the cooperative disclosure of evidence (See position paper "Strategies and Rationale for Changing Government Policy.")

- To reduce the potential for a panic reaction in society, the Announcement should be spearheaded by civilian researchers and scientists. A government announcement alone may appear abrupt and alarming.
- Failure to effect a change in policy and to provide disclosure on this subject by the end of 1995 may result in regrettable outcomes for the Administration because:
  1. The window of opportunity will have been lost, insofar as the end of the Cold War would be a relatively distant event and the new President and his appointed officials would have lost the protective aspect of being new to their responsibilities.
  2. Given the current increasing trend in extraterrestrial activity and increasingly successful CSETI attempts to establish contact with these spacecraft (See CSETI Briefing Document), there is a very high probability that a major UFO event of a publicly undeniable nature will transpire before the current President's term expires in January, 1997. A controlled and well thought out Announcement and disclosure of evidence is much preferred over an uncontrolled and surprising event. While the former, if handled wisely, could have a unifying and beneficial effect on humanity, the latter would very likely have a negative and very destabilizing effect. Therefore, the highest risks are associated with non-disclosure.
  3. By 1995, re-election concerns and other factors would make this process of disclosure increasingly risky due to the competitive and divisive nature of political campaigns.
  4. Other governments are moving in the direction of disclosure on this subject, and the Japanese government is funding and has plans to open a major museum on UFOs/ETI in 1996, before the current President's term expires.
  5. Other civilian UFO groups who have a decidedly confrontative approach to the U.S. government are building a base of both congressional and grass roots support which may prove embarrassing to the government and military in the U.S. In contrast, Project Starlight is committed to working cooperatively with the U.S. government and avoiding language or evidence which would be harmful or embarrassing.

6. There are other civilian groups which are framing this topic in alarmist, xenophobic and potentially conflict-oriented ways which will prove harmful to world stability and to the world's "consciousness." This potentially harmful trend would be contained by Project Starlight, which is committed to presenting this information in a scientific, non-alarming and hopeful manner.
- We have learned that the other nations of the world are looking to the U.S. for leadership on this subject. Providing that leadership on a subject this important would strengthen the Administration's stature in the Post-Cold War era.
  - Insofar as a majority of Americans hold that UFOs are real and are probably interplanetary spacecraft, the President would be viewed in a positive, courageous and possibly even heroic light for cooperating with such an Announcement and briefing process. Similarly, the public would become convinced that a new era had truly begun where government could be trusted to tell the truth; such a perception could go a long way towards erasing the cynicism and mistrust which has developed since the assassination of Kennedy, the Vietnam War, Watergate and other scandals. It would certainly be convincing evidence that the Administration is sincere about building a "new covenant" with the people and would fulfill the promise of a new openness in government. Mr. Woolsey's comment on "Larry King Live" on November 30, 1993, that the Administration wished to "disclose historical material" in a spirit of new openness would be fulfilled by a cooperative relationship with Project Starlight.
  - We are sincerely dedicated to fulfilling this project in a way which would be a positive event for humanity. We are acutely aware of the profound implications this project might have, both positive and negative, on humankind, in general, and on economic and other systems, in particular, and are therefore making all efforts to prevent a negative or alarmist tone from creeping into the message. U.S. government cooperation in this project would assist us in this goal, and specifically could serve to calm the financial markets in the period of the Announcement.
  - A major media project, plus a major east coast U.S. newspaper will probably be completing large scale investigative reports on this subject in the next 12 months. These projects, which are very high quality and

credible, will be seen by millions and probably hundreds of millions of people. Along with Project Starlight, which will conduct briefings and an Announcement with or without government cooperation, this subject, and the U.S. government's connection to it, will be known by a very large segment of the population. The Administration would be best served by positioning itself in a cooperative, open, disclosing manner during this process. To do otherwise would be to increase suspicion and mistrust of government in general and the Administration in particular.

- Government cooperation and involvement with Project Starlight would afford government valuable input into the process, content and timing of these events. A passive or non-cooperative stance would of course have the opposite effect.
- In any case we do not desire, nor do we recommend, the disclosure of certain valid secret projects which are vital to national security or to future defense readiness, including projects at Nellis Air Force Base in area S4, which apparently deal with reverse engineering extraterrestrial technology for human applications.

Irrespective of the level of U.S. government involvement or cooperation, we wish to assure you that we intend to conduct this project in a way which will not harm the President, the military, the Government or the society in general. However, due to the high likelihood of extraterrestrial-human interactions in general, and extraterrestrial contact by CSETI research teams specifically, which may be imminent, we are committed to fulfilling this project within the coming year. Furthermore, we are carefully and systematically thinking through what needs to be included in an extended effort that will assure that the response to this Announcement is positive and full of hope. We welcome and invite your participation.

~~TOP SECRET~~

NOT FOR PUBLICATI

COUNTRY New York, US

REPORT NO. [REDACTED]

SUBJECT Marilyn Monroe

DATE DUE 3 August 1962

NO PAGES [REDACTED]

REFERENCES ROOM, DUEI Project 4

3 August 1962

54

SECRET

WILD ABOUT HOT HEADS

~~CLASSIFIED INFORMATION SOURCE [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]~~

Wirotap of telephone conversation between Reporter Dorothy Kilgallen and her close friend, Howard Rothberg (A); from wirotap of telephone conversation of Marilyn Monroe and Attorney General Robert Kennedy (B). Appraisal of Contents [REDACTED]

W/M-FILES

1. Rothberg discussed the apparent break of subject with Kilgallen and the break up with the Kennedys. Rothberg told Kilgallen that she was attending Hollywood parties hosted by the "inner circle" among Hollywood's elite and was brooding the talk of the town again. Rothberg indicated in so many words, that she had secrets to tell, no doubt arising from her trysts with the President and the Attorney General. One such "secret" mentions the visit by the President at a secret air base for purpose of inspecting things from outer space. Kilgallen replied that she knew what might be the source of visit. In the mid-fifties Kilgallen learned of secret effort by US and UK governments to identify origins of crashed spacecraft and dead bodies, from a British government official. Kilgallen believed the story may have come from the New York Times in the late forties. Kilgallen said that if the story is true, it would cause terrible embarrassment to Jack and his plans to have NASA put men on the moon.
2. Subject repeatedly called the Attorney General and complained about the way she was being ignored by the President and his brother.
3. Subject threatened to hold a press conference and would tell all.
4. Subject made reference to "basses" in Cuba and knew of the President's plan to kill Castro.
5. Subject made reference to her "diary of secrets" and what the newspapers would do with such disclosures.

[REDACTED]

~~TOP SECRET~~

*[Handwritten signature]*



Taped Testimony  
Bill Holden (BH) and Interviewer (RS)  
(date unknown)

Start

BH: I was Presidential Steward for Kennedy, on Air Force One. I was on board with him in Europe in 1963, June of '63 when he did the Ich bin ein Berliner. He was very aware as far as the alien situation because we had ... we had talked about it because there was an article that came out as far as in Germany about the abductees, something had happened over in Germany. And that's where we were, and we were getting ready to fly to Berlin. And then my question was, very simply put, was do you believe in UFOs and aliens and all like that. And we were having a light conversation about it and we talked and come to find out, he was very knowledgeable about what was going on. And we talked very openly about it. He said, "yes, I have a lot of concern about this and it's been brought to my attention that we have a large number of aliens that have been accounted for."

RS: On the planet?

BH: Yeah.

RS: John Kennedy said this.?

BH: Right.

RS: ... to you?

BH: Right. And so that's why I'm saying that that was of concern, you know, as to what, you know, what was going on. And I said, "why don't we know anything about it?" I said, "why aren't we doing something about it, why aren't we visiting with them, why aren't we working with them, why doesn't anybody know about it?" And he said, "it's out of my hands". I remember that. I remember that so distinctly. "It's out of my hands." And I don't know why. What he said in 1963 was, "I would like to bring it to the public".

RS: Did you hear him say that?

BH: Yes.

RS: He told you personally?

BH: Yes.

RS: Quote?

BH: Quote.

RS: Very carefully, what did he say?

BH: Basically, all I can say is that he... I said, "why not", remember when I was telling you this, "I wish it would come to the front." OK? "I wish it'd be out in the open" and all like this. He said "I do, too."

END

ER - 3 - 2809

16P



~~SECRET~~  
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

1952?  
TABS NOT READ

Declassified by SPY/PL  
date 1 2 1977

MEMORANDUM TO: Director, Psychological Strategy Board  
SUBJECT: Flying Saucers

1. I am today transmitting to the National Security Council a proposal (TAB 4) in which it is concluded that the problems connected with unidentified flying objects appear to have implications for psychological warfare as well as for intelligence and operations.
2. The background for this view is presented in some detail in DD 9.
3. I suggest that we discuss at an early board meeting the possible offensive or defensive utilization of these phenomena for psychological warfare purposes.

Enclosure Walter S. Balke  
Director

~~SECRET~~

14

From  
Twining  
Lib. of Congress  
Strachan

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

TOP SECRET  
Security Information

July 13, 1953

fl  
EYES ONLY

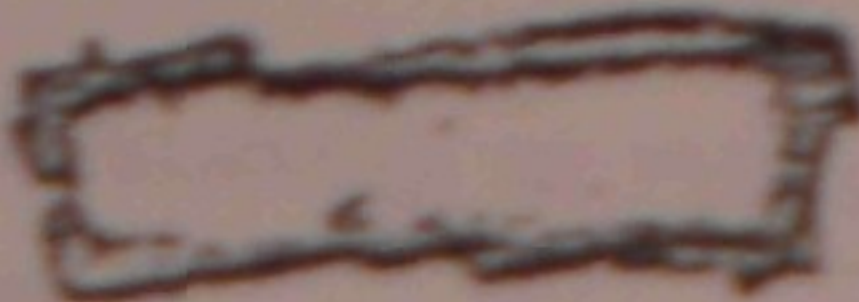
MEMORANDUM FOR GENERAL TWINING

The President expects you to attend the Extraordinary Meeting of the National Security Council in the Broadcast Room of the White House, Thursday, July 16, at 9:00 A.M. The program will be explained in detail at the meeting. It is advisable not to plan any other engagements before 6:00 P.M. on that day.

Due to the nature of the Meeting, it is necessary to take special security precautions and to maintain absolute secrecy regarding participation in, as well as the substance

From the Blue Book Microfilm Record

UNCLAS



EDD 00.92/-

31 May 50

JUL 13 1950

*From...*  
*28 April 1950*  
*14/2/50*

SUBJECT: Aerial Phenomena

TO: Commanding Officer  
AF Cambridge Research Laboratory  
Attn: Base Directorate, Geophysical Research  
230 Albany St.,  
Cambridge, Massachusetts

1. Per request of Dr. A. G. Mirarchi, during recent visit to this base, the following information is submitted.

2. Sightings were made on 27 April and 24 May 1950 of aerial phenomena during morning daylight hours at our station. The sightings were made by Lambert, Inc., personnel while engaged in tracking regular projects with Askania Photo-theodolites. It has been reported that objects are sighted in some number; as many as eight have been visible at one time. The individuals making these sightings are professional observers therefore I would rate their reliability superior. In both cases photos were taken with Askanias.

3. The Holloman AF Base Data Reduction Unit analyzed the 27 April pictures and made a report, a copy of which I am enclosing with the film for your information. It was believed that triangulation could be effected from pictures taken on 24 May because pictures were taken from two stations. The films were rapidly processed and examined by Data Reduction. However, it was determined that sightings were made on two different objects and triangulation could not be effected. report from Data Reduction and the films from the sighting are enclosed.

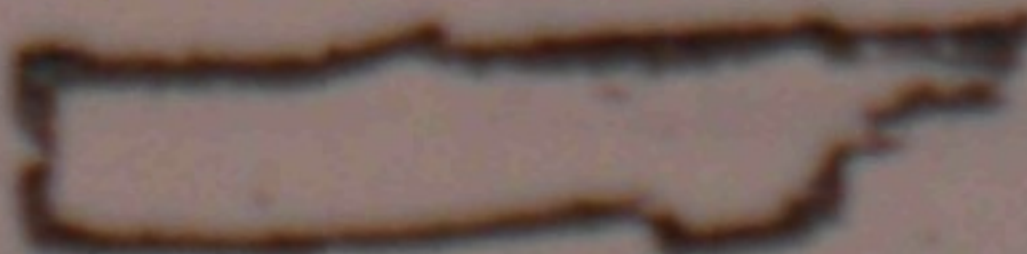
4. There is nothing further to report at this time.

- Incl #1-Data Red Rpt #1
- Incl #2-Data Red Report #2
- Incl #3-Film, P-10, 24 May 50
- Film, P-1, 24 May 50
- Film, P-10, 27 Apr 50
- Incl #4-Map of EUB Range

*Handwritten notes and scribbles*

DOWNGRADED  
DECLASSIFIED  
POD 012 00110

UNCLAS



*Films and reports on UFO sightings*

*Where are they?*

*Called Mirarchi from 206, 1929 617585 1752 Long descent!*

*7-3712-29*

UNCLAS

[Redacted]

*Technical information  
report "unclassified"  
D. C. 89,  
Ruppel to Com  
15 May 50*

Objects observed following MX 776A test of 27 April 1950

2nd Lt [Redacted]

EHOSIR

15 May 50

1. According to conversation between Col. Baynes and Capt. Bryant, the following information is submitted directly to Lt. Albert.
2. Film from station P10 was read, resulting in azimuth and elevation angles being recorded on four objects. In addition, size of image on film was recorded.
3. From this information, together with a single azimuth angle from station M7, the following conclusions were drawn:
  - a. The objects were at an altitude of approximately 150,000 feet.
  - b. The objects were over the Holloman range between the base and Tularosa Peak.
  - c. The objects were approximately 30 feet in diameter.
  - d. The objects were traveling at an undeterminable, yet high speed.

WILEUR L. MITCHELL  
Mathematician  
Data Reduction Unit

WLM/rd  
ext 172

The other two movies were made at the White Sands Proving Grounds with Anascope Cine theodolites—scientific tracking cameras for following guided missiles. The first was made on April 27, 1950. Shortly after a missile was fired and had soared into the stratosphere and fallen, someone spotted an object in the sky. The theodolites were braked up by an Intercom system, and several stations were instructed to try to get pictures. Unfortunately only one camera had film. The pictures showed a smudgy, dark object, not very well defined. It was moving.

EXTRACT RUPPEL TRUE MAB  
ARTICLE

COPY  
eps

DECLASSIFIED AFTER 10 YEARS.  
DOD DIR 1330.10

UNCLASSIFIED

[Redacted]

COPY

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE  
HEADQUARTERS 81ST COMBAT SUPPORT GROUP (USAF)  
APO NEW YORK 09755

REPLY TO  
ATTN OF: CO

13 Jan 81

SUBJECT: Unexplained Lights

TO: RAF/CC

1. Early in the morning of 27 Dec 80 (approximately 0300L), two USAF security police patrolmen saw unusual lights outside the back gate at RAF Woodbridge. Thinking an aircraft might have crashed or been forced down, they called for permission to go outside the gate to investigate. The on-duty flight chief responded and allowed three patrolmen to proceed on foot. The individuals reported seeing a strange glowing object in the forest. The object was described as being metallic in appearance and triangular in shape, approximately two to three meters across the base and approximately two meters high. It illuminated the entire forest with a white light. The object itself had a pulsating red light on top and a bank(s) of blue lights underneath. The object was hovering or on legs. As the patrolmen approached the object, it maneuvered through the trees and disappeared. At this time the animals on a nearby farm went into a frenzy. The object was briefly sighted approximately an hour later near the back gate.

2. The next day, three depressions 1 1/2" deep and 7" in diameter were found where the object had been sighted on the ground. The following night (29 Dec 80) the area was checked for radiation. Beta/gamma readings of 0.1 milliroentgens were recorded with peak readings in the three depressions and near the center of the triangle formed by the depressions. A nearby tree had moderate (.05-.07) readings on the side of the tree toward the depressions.

3. Later in the night a red sun-like light was seen through the trees. It moved about and pulsed. At one point it appeared to throw off glowing particles and then broke into five separate white objects and then disappeared. Immediately thereafter, three star-like objects were noticed in the sky, two objects to the north and one to the south, all of which were about 10° off the horizon. The objects moved rapidly in sharp angular movements and displayed red, green and blue lights. The objects to the north appeared to be elliptical through an 8-12 power lens. They then turned to full circles. The objects to the north remained in the sky for an hour or more. The object to the south was visible for two or three hours and beamed down a stream of light from time to time. Numerous individuals, including the undersigned, witnessed the activities in paragraphs 2 and 3.

(SIGNED)

CHARLES I. HALT, Lt Col, USAF  
Deputy Base Commander

# Total Military Inadequacy

28A  
SAC BASES

The UFO Task Forces exploratory operation between October 27th and November 10th, 1975, over the United States northern Strategic Air Command bases was published in ICUFON Green Memorandum 65-66 pages without documents.

Last year the US Air Force released some documents, but the key analyses and photographs were withheld.

The declassified CONFIDENTIAL reports on "UNIDENTIFIED FLIGHT ACTIVITY" are selfdiscriminative. It is a tragic disclosure that one of the world's largest military force's is totally helpless and inadequate in armed or unarmed confrontation of "allegedly" unidentifiable assaulting flight activity!

According to the reports, military personnel on active duty at the Strategic (ICBM) Missile Bases were unable to identify and disable a slow moving aerial vehicle - speculated as helicopter - which intruded, operated above the base area, and what is more, - returned!

EXCERPTS FROM THE DECLASSIFIED REPORTS:

01 02

00 00

UUUU

292025

Z OCT 75

CINCSAC OFFUTT AFB NE/SP  
AFB

321SPS GRAND FORKS AFB ND/CC

42SPS LORING/ME/CC

91SPS MINOT AFB ND/CC

509SPS PEASE AFB ME/CC

341SPS MALMSTROM AFB MT/CC

380SPS PLATTSBURGH AFB NY/CC

92SPS FAIRCHILD AFB WA/CC

379SPS WURTSMITH AFB MI/CC

INFO: 8AF BARKSDALE AFB LA/SP

449SPS KINCHELOE AFB MI/CC

15AF MARCH AFB CA/SP.

410SPS K. I. SAWYER AFB MI/CC

45AD  
40AD  
57AD  
47AD

UNCLAS

SUBJECT: DEFENSE AGAINST HELICOPTER ASSAULT.

Major Madsker, SPOA, 5301, 29 Oct

75/cp

WM, D. MYERS, Col, SP, 2146

UNCLASSIFIED

TAB A Pch 2

1. THE PAST TWO EVENINGS AT ONE OF OUR NORTHERN

TIER BASES AN UNIDENTIFIED HELICOPTER HAS BEEN OBSERVED

HOVERING OVER AND IN THE NEAR VICINITY OF THE WSA.





280  
AREAS DURING THE HOURS OF DARKNESS HAVE PROMPTED THE  
IMPLEMENTATION OF SECURITY OPTION 3 AT OUR HIGHER TIER  
BASES. SINCE 27 OCT 75, SIGHTINGS HAVE OCCURRED AT LORING  
AFB, Wurtsmith AFB, AND MOST RECENTLY, AT MAINTON AFB.  
ALL ATTEMPTS TO IDENTIFY THESE AIRCRAFT HAVE LIT WITH  
NEGATIVE RESULTS.

2. WHILE AFFECTED BASES ARE NOW RETURNING TO NORMAL SECURITY  
POSTURE (AT THE OPTION OF THE LOCAL COMMANDER), ALL SAC  
SECURITY POLICE UNITS ARE REQUESTED TO MONITOR AND REPORT  
ALL SIGHTINGS OF UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT/HELICOPTERS FLYING/  
HOVERING IN THE VICINITY OF WEAPONS STORAGE AREAS, AIRCRAFT  
ALERT AREAS AND MISSILE LAUNCH/LAUNCH CONTROL FACILITIES.  
AT THE DISCRETION OF LOCAL COMMANDERS, UNITS WILL IMPLEMENT  
AN APPROPRIATE SECURITY POSTURE UPON DETECTION OF SIMILAR  
CIRCUMSTANCES.

3. ACTIONS SHOULD ALSO BE TAKEN TO RE-ESTABLISH LIAISON WITH  
LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND FEDERAL AVIATION AGENCIES  
WHICH COULD BE MOBILIZED TO ASSIST IN THE IDENTIFICATION OF  
UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT/HELICOPTERS AT YOUR LOCATION. BASES  
SHOULD THOROUGHLY REVIEW AND INSURE ALL PERSONNEL ARE FAMILIAR  
WITH ACTIONS TO TAKE LAW THE HELICOPTER DENIAL PORTION OF  
YOUR 207-XX PLAN.

4. FOR THE FOLLOWING UNITS ONLY: 425PS, 509SPS, 380SPS, 3700PS,  
449SPS, 410SPS, 4320PS, 91SPS, 341SPS, AND 923PS. SECURITY  
OPTION III, IMPLEMENTED BY CINCBAC/EP 292025E OCT 75, SAME  
SUBJECT, IS RESCINDED.

Capt Bowman, SPOA, 3301, 10 Nov  
75/ep

R.F. MOTTLEY, Lt Col, SPO, 2534

UNCLASSIFIED

**[REDACTED]**

AIR FORCE SPECIAL SECURITY OFFICE  
Headquarters, Northeast Air Command  
APO 862 New York, N.Y.

330

18 July 1955

SUBJECT: (UNCLASSIFIED) UFOB NEAC Area

TO: Commander  
USAF Security Service  
San Antonio, Texas

1. Reference to 330 NEAC message, Cite SORAC-13, DTG 031200Z July and your message Cite OGP-35547, DTG 122311Z July 1955. Following is more detailed information on sightings in the NEAC area in June and July as requested in your message.

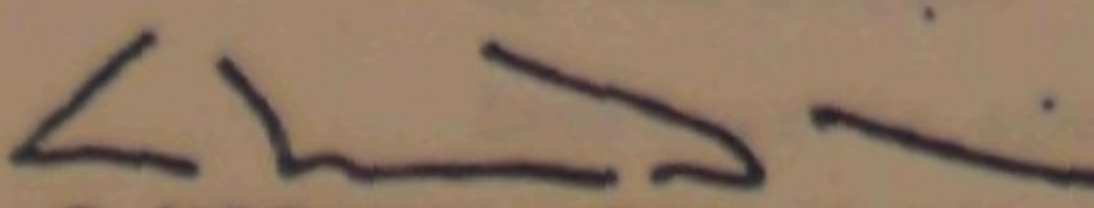
2. Inclosures 1, 2, 3, and 4 are detailed reports prepared by Watch Division, NEAC, on the 1 to 6 July sightings made by RB-47 crews. D/I NEAC has not correlated these sightings with any known activity.

3. Inclosures 5, 6, and 7 are detailed reports on the 7 July sighting near Farnon AFB, WFLD. Inclosure 6 contains the interrogation reports of the crews involved in the sighting. Inclosure 7, NEAC Weekly Intelligence HOPFORN Digest contains a resume of the 7 July sighting and subsequent evaluation by D/I NEAC. Copies of all inclosures forwarded to DIRNSA.

7 Inclos

1. RB-47 sighting #1
2. RB-47 sighting #2
3. RB-47 sighting #3
4. RB-47 sighting #4
5. 64th Air Div Msg DTG 051200Z Jul 55
6. 64th Air Div Msg DTG 070100Z Jul 55
7. Weekly Intell HOPFORN Digest

DECLASSIFIED BY: ACS/Intelligence on 7 Sep 89.

  
C. NORMAN WOOD, Maj Gen,  
Asst Chief of Staff, Intelligence

**[REDACTED]**

56-544

ITEM 1. At 2100Z on 1 June, an eastbound EB-47 experienced electronic contact with an unknown aircraft or object in the area of Devon Island. A bright return was received on the APG-32 set for 20 minutes and the warning light flashed intermittently. The EB-47's X-system recorded what was possibly the sweep of another radar nearby. Contact was lost at 2120Z. No visual contact established.

On the return westbound flight, the APG-32 again had a contact for 30 minutes duration at approximately 8,000 yards. This time no indication was registered by the warning light. No visual contact made. \*\*\*\*

Coordinates and times as follows:

First contact (estimate)	74°40'N-103°00'W	2100Z	1 June
Contact lost	76°15'N-31°00'W	2120Z	1 June
Second contact (estimate)	74°30'N-00°30'W	2400Z	1 June
Contact lost	74°10'N-31°30'W	0030Z	2 June

ITEM 2

At 0030Z on 4 June, a westbound EB-47 experienced electronic and visual contact with an unknown aircraft or object in the Kialville Sound area. The EB-47 gun warning light was flashing intermittently and the S radar had a contact at 7,000 yards range. Visual contact was made by crew chief, who describes aircraft as glistening silver metallic. The aircraft was first seen low and to the rear of the EB-47. It maintained a position low and to the rear and slightly right of the EB-47. The configuration of the aircraft was obscured by contrails. The aircraft broke off contact to the north with an increase in speed. The EB-47 was at 32,000, indicating Mach .735. Although gun camera films are available, they are of such poor quality that no information can be obtained from them. The radar and visual contacts were maintained for a total of 9 minutes.\*\*\*\*

Coordinates and times are as follows:

Contact established	74°10'N - 107°10'W	0030Z	4 June
Contact lost	73°45'N - 111°35'W	0049Z	4 June

ITEM 3

At 0030Z on 7 June, a westbound RB-47 enroute to Eilson AFB, Alaska, at 35,000 feet experienced electronic contact southeast of Banks Island. The RB-47's AFG-32 detected an aircraft/object at 3,500 yards and at the same level as the aircraft. The scope return was small and rectangular. The pilot interpreted it to be a form of jamming. The target warning light went on and off 3 times in as many minutes. No visual or X-system contacts.\*\*\*\*

Coordinates and times are as follows:

Contact established	71°02'N - 127°00'W	0050Z	7 June
Contact lost		0053Z	7 June (possibly later)

ITEM 4

At 2044Z on 8 June, an eastbound RB-47 flying at 30,000 feet experienced electronic and visual contact with an unknown aircraft south of Bathurst Island. The RB-47 was flying at 30,000 and indicating 450 knots. The warning light flashed and 2 indications were observed on AFG-32 scope. The X-system scope showed indications of sweeping by another radar. Visual contact indicates aircraft was 5 to 10,000 feet above RB-47 and approximately 5-10 miles behind for approximately 20 minutes. The co-pilot of RB-47 states aircraft had fighter configuration. Contrail was observed as aircraft disappeared. Contrail also sighted by 2nd RB-47 approximately 80 miles behind 1st; therefore, about 70 miles behind the sighted aircraft. Distance suggests contrails remain visible for some time.\*\*\*\*

Coordinates and times are as follows:

Contact established	74°25'N - 103°25'W	2044Z	8 June
Contact lost		2140Z	8 June

DE JULY 61

X 0612/02

FM COMR 64TH AIR DIV DEP FORTYBELL AFB WFLD

TO RFLD/COMR AIR DEFENSE COMMAND EXT AFB COLO SPRG COLY 4  
RFLD/COMR AIR TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE CENTER WRIGHT PAT AFB OHIO  
RFLD/CHIEF OF STAFF USAF WASH DC  
RFLD/COMR EASTERN SEA FRONTIER IN NY  
RFLD/COMR NORTHWEST AIR COMMAND FORTYBELL AFB WFLD  
RFLD/AIR OFFICER COMMANDING AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HQ 3 ST ROBERTS  
QUEBEC CANADA  
RFLD/AIR OFFICER COMMANDING MARITIME AIR COMMAND HALIFAX NOVA SCOTIA  
RFLD/COMR 93RD AIRCORN KEFLAVIK ABNT ICELAND  
RFLD/PLAC OFFICER ATLANTIC COAST HALIFAX NOVA SCOTIA  
AF GENC  
BT

TOM 0607Z ARCHIE 91 ARCHIE 29. OUT OF HARMON AFB ON REFUELING MISSION BACK TO  
HARMON. REPORTED SIGHTING OBJ AT 0705Z. ZC 973 ALT 20,000 FT. WEATHER CLEAR.  
NO CLOUDS ABOVE AIRCRAFT. SCATTER CLOUDS AT 1000 FT. LEVEL NO REFLECTION  
POSSIBLE FROM CLOUDS. PILOT OF ARCHIE 29 LT 5 M SPEED. AIRCRAFT MADE CONTACT  
WITH RADAR SITE. SITE PAINTED OBJ ON SCOPE AT 0707Z. HELD INTERMITTENT CONTACT  
FOR 49 MIN. ARCHIE 29 IN POSITION TO CLOSE ON OBJ. INSTRUCTED TO DO SO BY SITE.  
POSITION OF OBJ 250 DEGREES FROM STATION AT APPROXIMATELY 20 MILES. FIRST ATTEMPT  
TO BE NOTING OBJ AT 10 O'CLOCK POSITION RELATIVE TO AIRCRAFT ARCHIE 29 TRIED TO  
CLOSE. OBJ BEGAN TO MOVE SLOWLY N.E. 050 DEGREES T.M. RELATIVE TO SPEED OF  
ARCHIE 29, 275K. PILOT OF ARCHIE 29 MAINTAINED VISUAL CONTACT WITH OBJ CALLING  
DIRECTION CHANGES OF OBJ TO SITE BY RADIO DIRECTION CHANGES CORRELATED EXACTLY  
WITH THOSE PAINTED ON SCOPE BY CONTROLLER. OBJ BEGAN CLIMBING. ARCHIE 29 PILOT  
LOST VISUAL CONTACT WITH OBJ'S EST ALTITUDE 40-50,000 FT. OBJ THEN ACCELERATED  
TO SPEED OF ESTIMATED 1600 K AND MOVED OFF IN N.E. DIRECTION PAINTED ON SCOPE.  
FIGHTER SCRAMBLED WHEN OBJ STARTED TO CLIMB, BENT WEAPONS ON FIGHTER. NO CONTACT  
MADE. RADAR OR VISUAL.

PAGE 1 OF 2 PAGES

PART II

AT SAME TIME RADAR SITE WAS ALSO PAINTING 5 SMALLER OBJ'S ON SCOPES 5-10, ONE IS  
BELONG THE 1097'S ARCHIE 29 AND ARCHIE 91. AT 300 DEGREES 60 MILES FROM STATION  
OBJ'S MOVING VERY FAST. CHANGING DIRECTION AND ALTITUDE JUMPING ON AND OFF SITE  
FORMING CIRCULAR PATTERN. CHANGING TO LINE AHEAD. TRAVELING 10-20 MILES PER  
CHANGING DIRECTION CONTROLLER ESTIMATES SPEED IN EXCESS OF 1500 K. C119 AIRCRAFT  
ENROUTE FROM GOOSE PASSED WITHIN 5 MILES OF OBJ'S HOT REGION OF OBJ'S BEEN BY  
119 CREW. INTERROGATION OF CREW'S OF ARCHIE 29 ARCHIE 91 AND C119 BEING CONDUCTED  
BY BATE INTELL OFFICER HAINES AND COMPLETE REPORT TO BE SENT D/T 64TH A.D. FOLLOW  
UP MESSAGE WILL BE SENT ALL ADDRESSES.

BT

06/1255Z JULY 1957

V16 COL  
OO CTT DE V16 10  
O 0710

V16 COL  
OO CTT DE V16 10  
O 071000Z

FM CDR 64TH AIR DIV DEF PEPPERELL AFB NH  
TO IAW/CCDR ADC ENT AFB COL SPRINGS COL  
IAW/CCDR ATIC WHITE PAPER PATT AFB OHIO  
IAW/O/I HQ USAF WASH 25 DC  
IAW/CDR CHIEF OF STAFF USAF WASH DC  
IAW/COMSTATION NEW YORK NY  
IAW/CANMIDDEF ATIC CCG ST HUBERTS  
IAW/CANMIDFAX HALIFAX NOVA SCOTIA  
IAW/CDR 93213 ACRON NEWLAW AFB IGLAND  
IAW/CANMIDLANT HALIFAX NOVA SCOTIA  
IAW/CDR EASTERN AIR DEF COMND STEWART AFB NEWBURG NY  
IAW/CDR CONTINENTAL AIR DEF COMND ENT AFB COL SPRINGS COL  
R/CDR/CDR NEAC ATIC INTELLIGENCE

BT

/// /CONFIDENTIAL/ /// /ADDAO 167 REF ADDAO 164 AND ADDAO 165 THIS IS

FOLLOW UP REPORT OF PERCELL STATEMENTS. THIS MSG IS IN 6 PARTS.

AROP 7-3. THE FOLLOWING REPORT IS SUBMITTED IAW NEAC REG 200-2, DTD 13 DEC 54.  
THIS MSG IS IN 6 PARTS. IT INCLUDES 6 SIGNED STATEMENTS WHICH MAY CONSTITUTE A  
VITAL INTELLIGENCE SIGHTING.

PART 1. "I WAS AT THE CONTROLS AT THE TIME OF THE INITIAL SIGHTING OF THE  
OBJECT WHEN IT WAS CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE CREW IN THE FORWARD PART OF  
THE ACFT THAT THIS PARTICULAR OBJECT WAS MAKING ERRATIC MOTION IN THE SKY. AT  
THIS TIME, UPON SIGHTING THE OBJECT MYSELF, I DID NOTICE THAT THE OBJECT WAS  
MAKING A VERY IRREGULAR ZIG ZAG PATTERN AT A POSITION OF APPROX 10 O'CLOCK LOCN  
ON THE HORIZON. OUR ALTITUDE AT THAT TIME WAS 16,000 FEET, OUR HEADING 125  
DEGREES. THE OBJECT APPEARED TO HAVE THE SAME ALTITUDE OF OUR ACFT. THE EASTERN  
SKY WAS JUST BEGINNING TO LIGHT UP, THE TIME BEING APPROX 0700Z, AND THE OBJECT  
WAS VISIBLE THROUGH WHAT LOOKED TO ME TO BE AN INVERSION LAYER. MY FIRST  
IMPRESSION WAS THAT IT WAS VERY LIKELY THE MORNING STAR OR VENUS AND THAT ITS  
ERRATIC MOTION MIGHT BE ATTRIBUTED TO REFRACTION AND OUR OWN RELATIVELY FORWARD

[REDACTED]

NOTION. HOWEVER AT THE TIME THAT 'ARCHIE' WAS NOTIFIED AND CONFIRMED THAT THEY HAD PICKED UP 4 OR 5 TARGETS IN THIS SAME AREA, I BEGAN TO WONDER WHETHER IT WAS THE MORNING STAR OR SOMETHING ELSE. BETWEEN THE TIME OF THE INITIAL SIGHTING AND THE TIME THAT WE STARTED OUR LET-DOWN, WHICH WAS APPROXIMATELY 1/2 HOUR, IT IS MY ESTIMATE THAT THE OBJECT CHANGED ITS POSITION WITH RESPECT TO THE HORIZON BY APPROXIMATELY 15 DEGREES OF ELEVATION AND 5 DEGREES AZIMUTH. AFTER THIS BEFOREMENTIONED ANGLE OF ELEVATION INCREASED, THE OBJECT MOVED OUT OF THE SUSPECTED INTERIOR LAYER AT WHICH TIME THE EXTENT OF ITS ERRATIC MOTION SEEMED TO DIMINISH AND ONCE AGAIN I THOUGHT IT WAS POSSIBLY THE MORNING STAR."

SIGNED LT. PAUL DAILEY AO 1657967 CO-PILOT, EC-97 9772 ARS(TDI ERASB)

PART 2. "AT 0705Z THIS DATE, I RECEIVED A CALL FROM 'ARCHIE 91' A EC-97 ENROUTE TO KUNNAN AFB, HIS POSITION AT THIS TIME WAS 280 DEGREES TRUE E, 80 MILES FROM THIS STATION. 'ARCHIE 91' REPORTED SIGHTING AN UNKNOWN OBJECT IN THE AIR TO THE LEFT OF HIS ACFT, SLIGHTLY ABOVE HIM, MOVING AT VERY HIGH SPEEDS. IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER, 'ARCHIE 29' ANOTHER AIRCRAFT APPROXIMATELY 20 MILES TO THE OF 'ARCHIE 91' REPORTED A SIGHTING OF THE SAME OBJECT IN THE SAME LOCATION.

THE OBJECT WAS DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWING A VERY ERRATIC COURSE, MAKING SHARP CHANGES IN DIRECTION. BOTH AIRCRAFT REPORTED THAT THERE WERE NO CLOUDS WHATSOEVER NEAR THIS ALTITUDE THAT MIGHT CAUSE A REFLECTION.

APPROXIMATELY 0707Z I MADE RADAR CONTACT WITH A TARGET IN THE REPORTED POSITION, AND ALSO WITH SEVERAL OTHER TARGETS SLIGHTLY CLOSER TO THIS STATION. THE SIGHTED OBJECT APPEARED TO BE MOVING VERY SLOWLY AT THIS TIME AND EXCELLEN CONTACT WAS MAINTAINED FOR SEVERAL MINUTES. THE OTHER AIRCRAFT REPORTED ALSO, AT THIS TIME THE OBJECT SEEMED TO BE HOVERING. THE OTHER GROUP OF OBJECTS DETECTED ON RADAR WERE MOVING VERY FAST, SOME IN A CLUSTER, THEN STRUNG OUT IN LINE FORMATION. DUE TO SLOW ANTENNA ROTATION, HIGH SPEED AND CHANGING COURSE OF THESE OBJECTS, SPEED CHECK WAS NOT AVAILABLE. ESTIMATE OF SPEED WOULD BE 1,500 KNOTS. THIS GROUP OF TARGETS WAS DETECTED BRIEFLY ON THE RIGHT FLIGHT

[REDACTED] PAGE 2 OF 4 PAGES

AT FROM 5,000 - 10,000 FEET.

I ASKED 'ARCHIE 29' IF HE WOULD ATTEMPT TO CLOSE ON THE SIGHTED OBJECT USING CAUTION, FOR A BETTER REPORT. THE PILOT OF 'ARCHIE 29', LT R.R. SPYER AGREED AND CHANGED COURSE TOWARD THE OBJECT. APPROXIMATE RANGE TO THE OBJECT WAS 40 MILES. THE OBJECT WAS STILL NOTING IN APPROXIMATELY THE SAME LOCATION AS THE RANGE DECREASED, THE OBJECT BEGAN SLIGHTLY NOTING NORTHWARD. AFTER TRAVEL NORTH ABOUT 10 MILES THE OBJECT MADE A TURN BACK SOUTH. 'ARCHIE 29' CLOSED TO WITHIN 15 MILES OF THE OBJECT, THEN IT BEGAN TO MOVE OFF IN A NORTHERLY DIRECTION AGAIN ABOUT 070 DEGREES TRUE. 'ARCHIE 29' REPORTED THAT THE OBJECT WAS MOVING NORTHWARD AND CLIMBING. HE SAID IT LOOKED LIKE HE WAS NOT CLOSING ON IT ANY LONGER. AT THIS TIME I REQUESTED PERMISSION FROM 'DIGNITY' (CONTROL CENTER) TO 'SCRAMBLE' A FIGHTER AFTER THE OBJECT. REQUEST WAS APPROVED AND 'SCRAMBLE' WAS COMPLETED. RANGE OF OBJECT BY THIS TIME WAS 350 DEGREES TRUE AT 60 MILES.


SHORTLY THEREAFTER, A VISUAL CONTACT WITH THE OBJECT WAS MADE ON OUR HEIGHT FINDER. ALTITUDE WAS 35,000 FEET. 'ARCHIE 29' REPORTED THAT OBJECT WAS GETTING MORE HIGHER AND FADING FROM VIEW, DUE TO LESSENING OF SUN'S REFLECTION ON IT, AND ALSO SUN BEING RESTRICTED VISION.

WHEN FIGHTER BECAME AIRBORNE, OBJECT WAS 110 MILES NORTH OF THE STATION. FIGHTER PILOT, SHAKO 56, REPORTED HIS RADAR WAS IMPERATIVE WE REQUESTED HE CONTINUE MISSION FOR ATTEMPT AT VISUAL CONTACT. WHEN SHAKO 56 REACHED 'ARCHIE' POSITION, THE OBJECT HAD FADED FROM VIEW. BOTH AIRCRAFT WERE NOW 150 MILES NORTH-EAST OF THE STATION. AIRCRAFT WERE TRANSFERRED TO 'GRANDPA'S' CONTACT. REGRETABLY, THEY TURNED BACK TOWARDS STATION. NOTE LAID WITHOUT FURTHER INCIDENT.

SIGHTED 2ND LT. CHARLES H. DENNER USAF SENIOR DIR 640TH ACW SQ.

PAGE 3 OF 4 PAGES





PART 3. FROM THE PERIOD OF 1700 5 JULY TO 0800 6 JULY 1955, I ASSUMED THE DUTIES OF CO AT THE 640TH ACG SITE. AT APPROXIMATELY 0700Z, I WAS CALLED INTO OPERATIONS BY THE SENIOR CONTROLLER, WHO IN TURN ADVISED ME OF UNKNOWN OBJECTS BEING VIEWED ON THE RADAR. IN CHECKING ALL RADAR IN OPERATION, IT WAS FOUND THEY WERE FUNCTIONING PROPERLY.

APPROXIMATELY FROM 1 JULY 1955 TO PRESENT, PERIODICALLY THROUGH THE DAY WE HAVE HAD WEATHER INVERSIONS CAUSING OUR RADAR BEAMS TO BEND TOWARD THE GROUND WE HAVE PERIODICALLY PICKED-UP THE NORTH SHORE OF LABRADOR AND ANTICOSTI ISLAND, DUE TO THE WEATHER INVERSION. AT THE TIME OF THE SIGHTINGS, NO SUCH RADAR PHENOMENON WAS NOTICED. ALL UNKNOWN OBJECTS SIGHTED ON THE RADAR WERE WITHIN THE CAPABILITIES OF OUR RADAR SET."

SIGNED 1ST LT. ANTHONY G. SCARPAGE AO-9/11/48 CND ELECT OFFICER, 640TH ACG SQ.

PART 4. "AT 0700Z, THE NAVIGATOR GAVE US A HEADING OF 132 DEGREES TO HEADING 01. AFTER WE TURNED TO THAT HEADING LT. SCARPACE MADE HIS REPORT OF THE OBJECT. I LOOKED OVER WHEN HE CALLED IT IN AND THOUGHT IT WOULD HELP IF I VERIFIED WHAT HE SAID BECAUSE I SAW THE SAME THING AT APPROXIMATELY THE SAME POSITION. 'ZIRACE' IDENTIFIED BOTH OF US BY OUR PARROT. 'ZIRACE' DETERMINED THAT I WAS APPROXIMATELY 7 MILES CLOSER TO THE OBJECT SO HE HAD ME GIVE CHASE. THE OBJECT AT THIS TIME WAS APPROXIMATELY 25,000 FEET. MY ALTITUDE WAS 18,000 FEET. THE DISTANCE WAS APPROXIMATELY 35 MILES. WHEN I FIRST SIGHTED THE OBJECT, IT MOVED TO THE LEFT IN A VERY DEFINITE MOVEMENT AND A VERY FAST MOVEMENT. THERE WERE NO SLOW INCREASE OR DECREASE IN SPEED. IT WAS A VERY DEFINITE FAST MOVEMENT. IT DID THIS TWICE. WE TURNED TO A HEADING OF 080 DEGREES AND THAT PUT THE OBJECT 12 O'CLOCK OUR POSITION. WHILE TRACKING THE OBJECT, IT MADE SEVERAL TURNS TO THE NORTH AND SEVERAL TURNS TO THE SOUTH WHICH WERE VERIFIED BY 'ZIRACE'. WE CLOSED OUR DISTANCE TO THE OBJECT TO APPROXIMATELY 12 MILES AND AT THAT TIME I INCREASED



PAGE 4 OF 6 PAGES

[REDACTED]

ME POWER AND TRIED TO INCREASE MY SPEED BUT DUE TO RUNNING LOW ON OIL, I HAD TO DECREASE MY POWER ONCE MORE. OUR INDICATED AIR SPEED WAS APPROXIMATELY 210 MILES PER HOUR. WHEN WE GOT WITHIN 12 MILES OF THE OBJECT, IT STARTED A DEFINITE CLIMB TO AN ESTIMATED ALTITUDE OF BETWEEN 35,000 AND 40,000 FEET. AT 0600Z, WE LOST CONTACT WITH THE OBJECT BECAUSE THE SUN WAS DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF US. AS THE SUN ROSE HIGHER, THE LIGHT BEGAN TO GET DIMMER AND DIMMER UNTIL WE COMPLETELY LOST SIGHT. IF WE HAD NOT SEEN THE MOVEMENT OF THE OBJECT, WE WOULD HAVE THOUGHT IT WAS ONLY A BRIGHT STAR, BUT THE DEFINITE HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL MOVEMENTS OF THE OBJECT KILLED THAT BELIEF. THE OBJECT WAS SIGHTED BY AT LEAST 5 OF MY CREW MEMBERS.

AT 0625Z AS WE WERE MAKING CONTACT WITH OUR RECEIVERS, WE SIGHTED AN OBJECT WITH A BRIGHT LIGHT AT APPROXIMATELY 10,000 FEET. IT WAS BELOW US AND TO OUR LEFT HEADING IN THE SAME DIRECTION. IT WENT FORWARD TO OUR LEADER'S POSITION AND TURNED AROUND AND CAME DIRECTLY BACK FROM THE HEADING OF 090 DEGREES. MY 2ND NAVIGATOR CALLED MY ATTENTION TO THIS OBJECT, BUT I DISREGARDED IT THINKING IT WAS ANOTHER AIRCRAFT. AFTER IT PASSED OUR POSITION, WE LOST CONTACT."

SIGNED LT, ROGER E. SPEER, JR. AO-1558075 AIRCRAFT CENTER KC-97 97TH ASS (CON  
[REDACTED])

PART 5. WE TURNED OFF AFTER COMPLETION OF REFUELING, THE TIME BEING APPROXIMATELY 0700Z, AND TOOK UP A HEADING FOR ZAMBONI WHICH WAS 125 DEGREES. SECRETLY TERRAFLIGHT 'STRAGE' CONTROL NOTIFIED ME OF AN AIRCRAFT AT 7 MILES OFF MY LEFT WING. I VERIFIED THIS POSITION BY VISUAL CONTACT OF SAID AIRCRAFT. SECRETLY TERRAFLIGHT, 10 O'CLOCK TO MY POSITION, I NOTICED A BRIGHT LIGHT. AFTER CONSULTATION WITH 3 CREW MEMBERS, WE DECIDED THE LIGHT WAS MOVING VERY RAPIDLY. I DECIDED TO CALL 'STRAGE' CONTROL TO VERIFY THE LIGHT. I TOLD 'STRAGE' CONTROL THAT IT WAS APPROXIMATELY 10 O'CLOCK FROM MY POSITION AT FROM 15,000 TO 20,000 FEET, AN

[REDACTED]

ESTIMATED 50 MILES. I ALSO TOLD THEM IT WAS MOVING VERY RAPIDLY SCREAMING LIKE  
THOSE FLYING SAUCERS. SHORTLY THEREAFTER, 'ARCHIE 29' CALLED 'STRACE' CONTROL AND  
VERIFIED IN ACCOUNT OF THE OBJECT. AFTER POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION OF 'ARCHIE 29' THE  
THE DISCUSSION OF THE OBJECT WAS REFERRED TO AS TO ITS POSITION FROM 'ARCHIE 29' AND  
I VERIFIED ALL OF 'ARCHIE 29'S' INFORMATION AND CONTINUED WATCHING THE OBJECT UNTIL  
UNTIL APPROXIMATELY 20 MILES FROM HANCOCK FIELD. FROM THE INFORMATION 'STRACE' WAS  
GIVING 'ARCHIE 29', IT WAS APPARENT THAT 'ARCHIE 29' WOULD MAKE ANY FURTHER PERMANENT  
ON THE OBJECT, SO I DECIDED TO LAND AT HANCOCK AND CLEARED FROM THE 'STRACE' PERMANENT  
SIGNED LT. ROBERT W. SCHNECK AO-775721 AIRCRAFT CMDR, KC-97 97TH AFB (TDE BRIDGE  
PAGE 6. "AFTER WE FINISHED OUR REFUELING RUN AT APPROXIMATELY 0700Z, WE RETURNED  
ON OUR HOMEWARD COURSE AND WE HEARD LT SCHNECK REPORT THE BRIGHT LIGHT THAT WAS  
MOVING VERY FAST AND ERRATICALLY. RIGHT AFTER THAT THE AIRCRAFT COMMANDER SAW THE  
OBJECT AND POINTED IT OUT TO ME. I COULD SEE IT. IT LOOKED LIKE A VERY BRIGHT  
LIGHT, LIKE A STAR. WE TURNED TOWARDS THE LIGHT AND THAT WAS THE FIRST TIME I  
NOTICED MOVEMENT. IT APPEARED STATIONARY FOR QUITE A WHILE AND THEN IT MOVED IN  
EITHER NORTHERLY OR SOUTHERLY DIRECTIONS AT DIFFERENT TIMES. EACH TIME IT MOVED,  
WE TURNED THE AIRCRAFT TO KEEP IT AT 12 O'CLOCK POSITION. 'STRACE' FIRST REPORTED  
WE WERE 45 MILES FROM THE OBJECT. THE SKY WAS FAIRLY LIGHT ON THE HORIZON AND BY  
CONTRAST THE OBJECT APPEARED VERY BRIGHT. IT WAS AT ITS BRIGHTEST WHEN 'STRACE'  
INFORMED US THAT WE WERE 18 MILES FROM IT. AFTER THE SKY WAS GETTING LIGHTER,  
THE OBJECT BECAME DIMMER AND MORE DIFFICULT TO SEE. ABOUT 0800Z, IT DISAPPEARED  
COMPLETELY."

SIGNED LT. DAVID C. BELMOR AO-3006255 CO-PILOT, KC-97 97TH AFB (TDE BRIDGE)  
FOLLOW UP REPORTS WILL BE FORWARDED AS RECEIVED AT THIS SITE // /CONFIDENTIAL//  
BT

07/1230Z JULY 74

[REDACTED]

PAGE 6 OF 6 PAGES

WASHINGTON INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

OCEANOGRAPHIC AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES

DR. ROBERT L. SARBACHER  
PRESIDENT AND CHAIRMAN OF BOARD

November 29, 1983

20  
Mr. William Steinman  
15043 Rosalita Drive  
La Mirada, California 90638

Dear Mr. Steinman:

I am sorry I have taken so long in answering your letters. However, I have moved my office and have had to make a number of extended trips.

To answer your last question in your letter of October 14, 1983, there is no particular reason I feel I shouldn't or couldn't answer any or all of your questions. I am delighted to answer all of them to the best of my ability.

You listed some of your questions in your letter of September 12th. I will attempt to answer them as you had listed them.

1. Relating to my own experience regarding recovered flying saucers, I had no association with any of the people involved in the recovery and have no knowledge regarding the dates of the recoveries. If I had I would send it to you.

2. Regarding verification that persons you list were involved, I can only say this:

John von Neuman was definitely involved. Dr. Vannever Bush was definitely involved, and I think Dr. Robert Oppenheimer also.

My association with the Research and Development Board under Doctor Compton during the Eisenhower administration was rather limited so that although I had been invited to participate in several discussions associated with the reported recoveries, I could not personally attend the meetings. I am sure that they would have asked Dr. von Braun, and the others that you listed were probably asked and may or may not have attended. This is all I know for sure.

ONE BRADLICK AVENUE PALM BEACH, FLORIDA 33406 561-933-1115

Dr. Robert I Sarbacher answers Steinman's letters and identifies three other scientists definitely involved in the crashed saucer study and research projects.

Mr. William Steinman  
November 29, 1983 - Page 2

3. I did receive some official reports when I was in my office at the Pentagon but all of these were left there as at the time we were never supposed to take them out of the office.

4. I do not recall receiving any photographs such as you request so I am not in a position to answer.

5. I have to make the same reply as on No. 4.

I recall the interview with Dr. Brenner of the Canadian Embassy. I think the answers I gave him were the ones you listed. Naturally, I was more familiar with the subject matter under discussion, at that time. Actually, I would have been able to give more specific answers had I attended the meetings concerning the subject. You must understand that I took this assignment as a private contribution. We were called "dollar-a-year men." My first responsibility was the maintenance of my own business activity so that my participation was limited.

About the only thing I remember at this time is that certain materials reported to have come from flying saucer crashes were extremely light and very tough. I am sure our laboratories analyzed them very carefully.

There were reports that instruments or people operating these machines were also of very light weight, sufficient to withstand the tremendous deceleration and acceleration associated with their machinery. I remember in talking with some of the people at the office that I got the impression these "aliens" were constructed like certain insects we have observed on earth, wherein because of the low mass the inertial forces involved in operation of these instruments would be quite low.

I still do not know why the high order of classification has been given and why the denial of the existence of these devices.

I am sorry it has taken me so long to reply but I suggest you get in touch with the others who may be directly involved in this program.

Sincerely yours,

*Robert L. Sarbacher*  
Dr. Robert L. Sarbacher

P. S. It occurs to me that Dr. Bush's name is incorrect as you have it. Please check the spelling.

*and no I can't*

Dr. Sarbacher confirms recovery of material, instruments and occupants from the crashed discs.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DA - 1/2c

SUMMARY OF INFORMATION

DATE 13 Jan 49

PREPARING OFFICE: Office of the AG of S, G-2, Headquarters, Fourth Army, Fort Sam Houston, Texas

SUBJECT

7B

Unconventional Aircraft

(Control Number A-1917)

SUMMARY OF INFORMATION

(G-2 NOTE: This report is a supplement to report, this headquarters, subject as above, dated 3 January 1949.)

1. Following is a list of sightings of unidentified lights over New Mexico subsequent to 27 December 1948:

a. Los Alamos, 20 Dec 48, 2054 hours. Falling light from 45 degree angle, decreasing to 20 degree angle. Observed by four security inspectors at Los Alamos AEC project.

b. Los Alamos, 28 Dec 48, 0431 hours. Descending vertical light much slower than falling star. Disintegrated in greenish flash lighting up cloud area between observer and light. Observed by security inspector, Los Alamos AEC project.

c. Los Alamos, 30 Dec 48, 2010 and 2100 hours. High speed motor sound directly over Los Alamos and above overcast. Sound heard for seven seconds (timed) and repeated 10 minutes later. Heard again at 2100 hours for 8.2 seconds (timed). Positive determination that no vehicles on approaching highways and no planes overhead. Checked and observed by Los Alamos security inspectors.

d. Sandia Base, 6 Jan 49, 1735 hours. Brightly lighted object from southeast to northwest. Diamond shape, two feet long. Altitude 1500 to 2000 feet. Speed - faster than a jet plane. No smoke or vapor trail. No sound. Observed by Sandia Base sentry who claims experience in aircraft observation.

2. Dr. LA PAZ, Meteorologist at the University of New Mexico, personally interviewed all persons who have made observations. He has made transit sightings to determine altitudes and angles of flight. He has made a report to the O.S.I. of the U.S.A.F., closing with this remark, "I have no hesitancy in testifying that an object possessing the real path and other peculiarities observed by Messrs. WILSON, TRUETT, STROMB, and SKIPPER was not a falling meteorite."

Distribution: D/I; C/S; G-3; 14th AF; FBI; File; O.S.I.; A.M.C.

COPY

CONFIDENTIAL (written vertically on the right margin)

SUMMARY OF INFORMATION

THE FILING OFFICE

CIC, FAO # 8, P.O. Box 379, Knoxville, Tennessee

SUBJECT

OBJECTS SIGHTED OVER OAK RIDGE

CODE FOR USE IN INDIVIDUAL PARAGRAPH EVALUATION

OF SOURCE:

COMPLETELY RELIABLE . . . . . A  
 USUALLY RELIABLE . . . . . B  
 FAIRLY RELIABLE . . . . . C  
 NOT USUALLY RELIABLE . . . . . D  
 UNRELIABLE . . . . . E  
 RELIABILITY UNKNOWN . . . . . F

OF INFORMATION:

CONFIRMED BY OTHER SOURCES . . . 1  
 PROBABLY TRUE . . . . . 2  
 POSSIBLY TRUE . . . . . 3  
 DUBIOUSLY TRUE . . . . . 4  
 IMPROBABLE . . . . . 5  
 TRUTH CANNOT BE JUDGED . . . . . 6

SUMMARY OF INFORMATION

(Refer: Summary of Information, Subject: as above, dated 15 Oct 1950.)

On 13 October 1950 Atomic Energy Security Patrol Trooper, Edward D. Rymer, and a caretaker, John Moneymaker, from the University of Tennessee Research Farm, at Oak Ridge, saw an object at about 12,000 to 15,000 feet above Soloway Gate of the "Control Zone." This object appeared to be an aircraft which was starting to make an outside loop, trailing smoke behind. Soon these two men realized that the formerly described smoke behind the aircraft was a tail. This object continued to descend in a controlled dive, much slower than an aircraft would dive, and when it approached the ground it levelled off and flew slowly, parallel to the ground. This object came within two hundred and ten (210) feet of the two observers and was paralleling the ground at approximately the speed that a man could walk, at a height of approximately six (6) feet. Trooper Rymer attempted to approach the object but as he approached the object became smaller and started moving in a southeasterly direction. This object is said to have approached a nine (9) foot cyclone chain link fence and made a controlled movement to clear the fence, then a Willow tree, then a telephone post and wire, after which, the object gained momentum and altitude and cleared a hill at approximately one (1) mile away. The object appeared to be pear shaped. When this object was over the hill it was still visible as the same sized object that was observed when only fifty (50) feet away. (The explanation given was that this object grew larger as it gained altitude and speed.)

Approximately five minutes later the object appeared again having reappeared from approximately the same location from which it had disappeared. The object was seen again five minutes later for approximately ten seconds.

During the above happenings, Mr. John Moneymaker had visual reference of this object during its first sight for approximately seven minutes. Trooper Rymer was interrupted twice during which times he called his headquarters in an attempt to get other observers. Also, during the fantastic flight of this object, Trooper Rymer stopped Mr. E. W. Hightower, who was on the highway in his vehicle, to verify what was being seen. Mr. Hightower's statement substantiates the description as before.

By the time the object appeared the second time, Joe Zarzecki, Capt. of the Atomic Energy Commission Security Patrol, was present and also witnessed this phenomenon.

Each of the observers described the object substantially as follows:

- a. When the object was first sighted it appeared to be an aircraft, trailing smoke, or better described as "smoke writing."

3 cc Headquarters, Third Army  
 1 cc OSI, Knoxville, Tennessee  
 1 cc FBI, Knoxville, Tennessee

1 cc to Security Division, AEC, Oak Ridge  
 1 cc File

WD-568 FORM 1 JUN 47 568

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-52282-1

B

CONFIDENTIAL

SUMMARY OF INFORMATION

DATE  
17 October 1950

PREPARING OFFICE  
CIC, FAO # 8, P. O. Box 379, Knoxville, Tennessee

SUBJECT  
OBJECTS SIGHTED OVER OAK RIDGE

CODE FOR USE IN INDIVIDUAL PARAGRAPH EVALUATION	
OF SOURCE:	OF INFORMATION:
COMPLETELY RELIABLE . . . . . A	CONFIRMED BY OTHER SOURCES . . . 1
USUALLY RELIABLE . . . . . B	PROBABLY TRUE . . . . . 2
FAIRLY RELIABLE . . . . . C	POSSIBLY TRUE . . . . . 3
NOT USUALLY RELIABLE . . . . . D	DOUBTFULLY TRUE . . . . . 4
UNRELIABLE . . . . . E	IMPROBABLE . . . . . 5
RELIABILITY UNKNOWN . . . . . F	TRUTH CANNOT BE JUDGED . . . . . 6

SUMMARY OF INFORMATION

- b. When the object was approaching the ground in its descent, it took on the shape of a bullet with a large tail.
- c. When the object was sighted on the ground (from approximately two hundred and ten (210) feet) it appeared to be approximately the size of a 2x5 card, with a twenty (20) foot ribbon tail. The object and the tail was alternately moving up and down, and the ribbon appeared to be waving in the breeze. The color was a metallic grey.
- d. When Trooper Rymer came within fifty (50) feet of the object he described it similar to the above except that the first two and one-half feet of the tail appeared more solid, but the last seventeen and one-half (17½) feet of the tail appeared almost transparent and was glowing, intermittently, in sections. The tail appeared to have four or five sections which would glow intermittently.

7  
starting  
for year

Trooper Rymer's record is among the best of the troopers at the Atomic Energy Commission Security Patrol. Mr. John Moneymaker holds badge No. UT-1817, and is employed by the University of Tennessee Agricultural Research Farm as a caretaker for small animals. Mr. E. W. Hightower holds badge No. 6633 and is an employee of the Maxon Construction Company.

The Controller, Capt. W. Akin, of Detachment No. 2, 662 AC and W Sqd., McGee-Tyson Airport, P. O. Box 202, Maryville, Tennessee, at the Knoxville Airport Radar Site, made a report that he had seen peculiar readings on the radar scopes at approximately 1520 hours. Apparently the radar picture was indefinite, intermittent, and inaccurate, because the objects sighted by radar would only make a short "painting" on the scope and would then disappear only to reappear at another location.

On 16 October 1950, at approximately 1520 hours, five persons (as yet unknown) sighted objects hovering over the K-25 plant at Oak Ridge, Tennessee. Further information and description is expected from these sources. However, the radar scopes at Knoxville Airport were giving an unintelligible reading. Apparently the Commanding Officer was reluctant to make any statement concerning these readings due to higher Headquarters doubting the event of the past few days.

Nevertheless, a fighter aircraft from the 5th Fighter Sqd. was sent to identify an object which was reported to be hovering over K-25. Upon approaching the area the radar equipment aboard the aircraft got an image on its scope and the pilot pursued this image and identified it as a light type aircraft. Ground

DISTRIBUTION	3 cc Headquarters, Third Army	1 cc Security Division, AEC
	1 cc OSI, Knoxville, Tennessee	1 cc File
	1 cc FBI, Knoxville, Tennessee	

APPENDIX "C"

SELECTED REPORTS OF FLYING OBJECT INCIDENTS

1. A NUMBER of reports on unidentified flying objects come from observers who, because of their technical background and experience do not appear to be influenced by unfounded sensationalism nor inclined to report explainable phenomena as new types of airborne devices. Some of the details of their reports are presented in this appendix, along with those from possibly less reliable sources who have reported evidence which is of such a nature that it cannot be entirely ignored.

2. DESCRIPTIONS OF significant incidents, arranged chronologically, follow:

a. During April 1947, two employees of the Weather Bureau Station at Richmond, Virginia reported seeing a strange metallic disk on three occasions through the Goodells while making PMEL observations. One observation was at 11,000 feet when a disk was followed for 15 seconds. The disk appeared metallic, shaped something like an ellipse with a flat bottom and a round top. It appeared below the balloon and was much larger in size. The disk appeared to be moving rather rapidly, although it was impossible to estimate its speed. The other observations were made at 27,000 feet in like manner.

b. The following month, ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ a field engineer for Radio Corporation of America, reported a disk flying near his home in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma. The object was thought to be at an altitude between 10,000 feet and 14,000 feet, and was moving toward the north at a high rate of speed, leaving no trailing effects.

c. While flying at 10,000 feet on a course of 300 degrees, 30 miles northwest of Lake Mead, Nevada, an Air Force Lieutenant reported seeing five or six white circular objects in close formation and traveling at an estimated speed of 300 miles per hour. This sighting occurred on 21 June 1947.

d. The following day a party of three, two of them scientists, were motoring along Highway 17 toward the White Sand, New Mexico, V-J firing grounds and reported seeing a large disk or sphere moving horizontally at a high speed and an estimated altitude of 10,000 feet. It was of uniform shape and had no protruding surfaces such as wings. The object was in sight for about 30 seconds before it disappeared to the southeast. The three observers agreed on the details of the sighting except that one thought he had seen vapor trails.

e. On 7 July 1947, five Portland, Oregon police officers reported seeing numbers of disks flying over different parts of the city. All observations were made within a minute or two of 1:50 PM.

f. On the same day, ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ of Phoenix, Arizona ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ saw a disk straddling his locality during sunset and took two photographs. The resulting pictures (page 6) show a disk-like object with a round front and a square tail in plan form. These photographs have been examined by experts who state they are true photographic images and do not appear to be imperfect in the emulsion or imperfections in the lens. (See Figs. 1, 2, 3 and 4.)



~~SECRET~~

g. On 10 July 1947, Mr. [redacted] a Pan-American Airways mechanic reported a circular object flying at high velocity, paralleling the earth's surface and leaving a trail which appeared as a "burning up" of the cloud formation. The sighting occurred near Harmon Field, Newfoundland. Two other persons also saw the trail which remained in the sky for about an hour and was photographed by another PAA employee. The resulting photographs support Mr. Woodruff's observation as far as the sky cleavage is concerned. (See Figs. 5 and 6.)

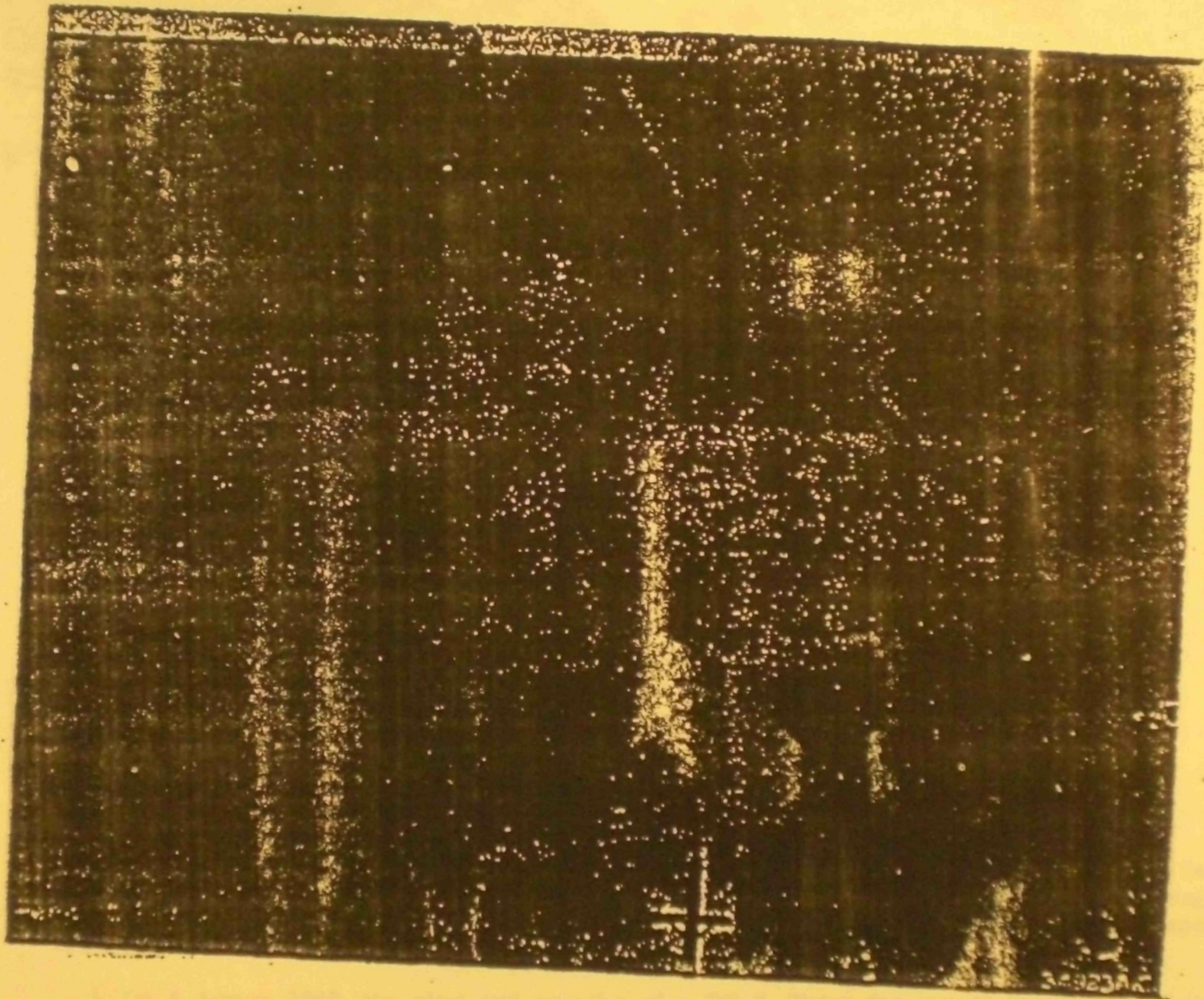


Fig. 5

~~SECRET~~



Fig. 6

h. On 29 July 1947, [redacted] while flying near Tacoma, Washington, reported a formation of flying objects. His sketch of their shape corresponds closely to that shown in the photographs made by Mr. [redacted]. On the same day, two U. S. Air Force pilots at Hamilton Field reported two flying disks trailing a P-80, following it toward Oakland, California.

i. On 4 August 1947, the pilot and co-pilot of a DC-3, flying for one Al Jones, near Bethel, Alaska, reported a flying disk larger than their aircraft. This disk crossed their path at about 1,000 feet and they turned to give chase. The DC-3 was flying at 170 mph, but the disk flew out of sight in four minutes.

j. On 12 November 1947, two flying disks trailing jet-like streams of fire were reportedly sighted from the bridge of the tanker Ticonderoga, according to the second officer. The Ticonderoga was 20 miles off the Oregon shore. This officer said the disks were in sight 45 seconds, moving at a speed estimated at 700-900 mph, curving in a long, low arc.

~~SECRET~~

k. On 7 January 1948, a National Guard pilot was killed while attempting to chase an unidentified object up to 30,000 feet. While it is presumed that this pilot suffered anoxia, resulting in his crash, his last message to the tower was, "It appears to be metallic object....of tremendous size....directly ahead and slightly above....I am trying to close for a better look."

l. On 6 April 1948, three trained balloon observers from the Geophysics Laboratory Section, Watson Laboratories, N.J. reported seeing a round, indistinct object in the vicinity of Holloman Air Force Base, New Mexico. It was very high and fast, and appeared to execute violent maneuvers at high speed. The object was under observation for approximately 30 seconds and disappeared suddenly.

m. A yellow or light colored sphere, 25 to 40 feet in diameter was reported by Lt. Comdr. Marcus L. Lowe, USN, just south of Anacostia Naval Air Station, D.C., while he was flying on 30 April 1948. It was moving at a speed of approximately 100 miles per hour at an altitude of about 4,500 feet. Although winds aloft were from the north-northwest, its course was to the north.

n. On 1 July 1948, twelve disks were reported over the Rapid City Air Base by Major Hammer. These disks were oval-shaped, about 100 feet long, flying at a speed estimated to be in excess of 500 mph. Descending from 10,000 feet, these disks made a 30-degree to 40-degree climbing turn accelerating very rapidly until out of sight.

o. On 17 July 1948, a report from Kirtland Air Force Base describes a sighting in the vicinity of San Acacia, New Mexico, of seven unidentified objects flying in a "V" formation at an estimated height of 20,000 feet above the terrain. The formation varied from "V" to "L" to circle after passing the south. Flashes from the objects were observed after passing 30 degrees beyond the south but there was no smoke or vapor trail. If the reported altitude is correct the speed was estimated at 1,500 miles per hour, according to the report.

p. Other sightings of lights and trails, rather than disks, have been reported, viz:

(1) On 12 September 1947, the pilot and co-pilot of a Pan American aircraft, en route from Midway to Honolulu, saw a blue-white light approaching, changing to twin reddish glows upon withdrawal. The pilot estimated the speed of the light at about 1,000 knots.

(2) On 15 June 1948, Mr. ██████████ territory manager for the B.F. Goodrich Company, observed a reddish glow with a jet exhaust in the vicinity of Miles City, Montana. This glowing light made no sound, traveled about twice the speed of a conventional aircraft and flew from north to south several times in a wide arc, finally disappearing over the horizon.

q. During the early morning of 25 July 1948, two Eastern Airlines pilots reported having seen a huge flying craft similar to a V-2 pass their aircraft in flight. (See Figs. 7 and 8.) The attached drawings made by these two observers very closely resemble a flying object reported to have been seen on 20 July 1948, by ██████████ chief investigator of Court of Damage Inquiry, and his daughter at Arnhem, Netherlands. This object appeared to be a wingless aircraft having two decks. The craft, sighted four times through scattered clouds and unlimited visibility, was traveling at high speed at a high altitude. A sound similar to that made by a V-2 was reported.

r. An object, similar in shape to the one in the preceding incident was reported by an experienced American newspaper reporter about 25 kilometers northeast of Moscow on 3 August 1948. A Russian acquaintance identified it as a rigid airship but the reporter disagrees because it flew at a high, but not excessive speed.

s. On 1 October 1948 at approximately 2030 hours the pilot of a F-51 aircraft, 2nd Lt. George F. Gorman (North Dakota Air National Guard), flying near Fargo, North Dakota, sighted an intermittent white light about 3,000 feet below his 4,500 feet cruising altitude. The pilot pursued the light which appeared to then take evasive tactics. The object or light out-turned, out-speeded, and out-climbed the F-51 in every instance during the attempt to intercept. The pilot lost contact at

minutes after the initial sighting. The same light was observed by three other witnesses from the ground: Mr. [redacted], Air Traffic Controller, Mr. [redacted] Assistant Traffic Controller, and Dr. [redacted], Oculist. A comparison of all testimony revealed that one object was sighted and that it consisted only of a small round ball of clear white light with no apparent shape attached. It was about 6 to 8 inches in diameter. At times it traveled faster than the P-51 and performed maneuvers in an evasive manner. When first sighted the ball of light was traveling at an estimated 250 miles per hour. Under this condition, the light was not continuous but blinked off and on. At high performance the white light was continuous. Subsequent investigation eliminated the possibility that this incident may have been another aircraft or a meteorological balloon.

1. On 18 November 1948 at approximately 2145 hours, three reserve pilots, 2nd Lt. Kanwood W. Jackson, 2nd Lt. Glen L. Stalker, and 2nd Lt. Henry G. Combs, flying near Andrews Field, Maryland, encountered an unidentified flying object. When first sighted, it appeared to be lit and flying at about 1,700 feet. Three or four passes were made in an attempt to identify it. The pilot of the aircraft stated that while diving his aircraft at approximately 240 miles per hour, the object would climb vertically and then would drop below the aircraft from behind and continue to circle. On the last pass, the landing light was switched on and momentarily a dull gray glow from the object was observed. Lt. Combs stated he maintained contact for about ten minutes with the object flying between the lights of Washington, D. C. and his aircraft. All that could be observed was an oblong ball with one light, no wings and no exhaust flame. It finally made a very tight turn and headed toward the east coast at an estimated 500 to 600 miles per hour. At the same time Staff Sergeant John J. Kushner observed from the ground an unusual object in the air over Andrews Field. He stated that it was not very high and that it did not look like an aircraft.

3. REPORTS OF radar intercepts point to unusual air activity which may be related to flying objects.

a. On 1 July 1947, a GCA radar at Hokkaido, Japan picked up an unidentified target at 16 miles, with a speed in excess of 500 mph. This target split into two targets, each estimated to be larger than a P-51.

b. On 16 September 1947, an MEW radar at Fukuoka, Japan, picked up a target at 89 miles and trailed it to 19 miles, where it faded. Speed was 840-900 mph. The speed measurement, made by a good crew through a 70-mile track, is believed accurate.

4. Investigations conducted by Headquarters, Air Materiel Command, have definitely established the identification of 18 of approximately 210 so-called flying saucers which have been reported. Approximately nine per cent of the total number of incidents are, therefore, eliminated from further specific consideration. Among those incidents positively explained, three were hoaxes, two were from unreliable witnesses. In the remaining 13 eliminated incidents, objects were actually seen but investigation has shown that they were celestial bodies or phenomena, meteorological and carnival balloons, and airborne cosmic ray experimental equipment. The following examples are presented for comparison of the information reported by witnesses and true identification of the object involved:

a. On 22 July 1948, Captain Henry Glover (Ordnance Reserve) and his wife observed at Van Nuys, California, an object which they were unable to positively identify. Object at first appeared to be round and looked like a weather balloon at about 2,000 feet but there was no characteristic bobbing. The wind was blowing on the ground but the object was quite steady. During the time it was under observation, about an hour, it traveled through a vertical arc of about twenty-five (25°) degrees or more. The observer concluded that it was not a celestial body. It has a bluish luminescence and as the sun set, the object's color gradually changed to orange at dusk and ceased to be illuminated almost instantaneously. The outline was clear and the air was clear with visibility unlimited. The object traveled from the east to the west.

This object was determined by investigation to have been a balloon carrying cosmic ray equipment.

~~SECRET~~

b. On 19 August 1948, at approximately 1050 hours an unidentified flying object was visible from the ground at Godman Air Force Base, Kentucky. This object was estimated to be at about 30,000 to 40,000 feet altitude, spherical in shape, bright silver color and gave a bright reflection from the sun. An F-51 was dispatched from Standiford Air Force Base, Kentucky, to observe the object. During observation from the ground, there was no change in the elevation of the object and it seemed to be moving southwest from Godman Air Force Base. The F-51 which was flying over Godman AFB at an altitude of 30,000 to 35,000 feet reported that it was unable to locate the object although it was still visible from the ground with the naked eye. Azimuth and elevation readings were taken by theodolite every minute and the path of the object was charted.

The object was determined to be the planet Venus by Mr. Moore, the head astronomer at the University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky. It is believed that earlier incidents at Godman Field (reference paragraph 2k, page 12, Appendix "C") may also have been observations of the planet Venus.

5. AMONG THOSE incidents still not positively explained, reported observations differ to some extent, but three general categories of sightings emerge -- the flying disk, the ball of fire and the large jet rocket. Interesting observations that were noted are:

a. Most of the objects are a thin-disk, round on top and flat on the bottom. The front half of the disk is often circular, sweeping back to a square tail across the full width.

b. A high rate of climb as well as the apparent ability to remain motionless or hover for a considerable length of time is indicated.

c. Reported sizes have varied from that of a 25-cent piece to 250 feet in diameter, and from the size of a pursuit plane to the bulk of six B-29 airplanes.

d. Speeds have been estimated throughout the entire range from very slow or hovering to supersonic.

e. Sounds and visual trails are not normally associated with the sightings.

~~SECRET~~

COMPLAINT FORM

HO 1V05

ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

TITLE KIRTLAND AFB, NM, 8 Aug - 3 Sep 80, Alleged Sightings of Unidentified Aerial Lights in Restricted Test Range.	DATE	TIME
	2 - 9 Sept 80	1200
	PLACE	
	APOST Det 1707, Kirtland AFB, NM	
	HOW RECEIVED	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IN PERSON <input type="checkbox"/> TELEPHONICALLY <input type="checkbox"/> IN WRITING		
SOURCE AND EVALUATION		
MAJOR ERNEST S. EDWARDS		
RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS ADDRESS		PHONE
Commander, 1608 SPS, Marzano Kirtland AFB, NM		4-7516
CR. 44 APPLIES		

SUMMARY OF INFORMATION

1. On 2 Sept 80, SOURCE related on 8 Aug 80, three Security Policemen assigned to 1608 SPS, KAFB, NM, on duty inside the Marzano Weapons Storage Area sighted an unidentified light in the air that traveled from North to South over the Coyote Canyon area of the Department of Defense Restricted Test Range on KAFB, NM. The Security Policemen identified as: SSGT STEPHEN FERENZ, Area Supervisor, AIC MARTIN W. RUST and ANN ANTHONY D. FRAZIER, were later interviewed separately by SOURCE and all three related the same statement; At approximately 2350hrs., while on duty in Charlie Sector, East Side of Marzano, the three observed a very bright light in the sky approximately 3 miles North-North East of their position. The light traveled with great speed and stopped suddenly in the sky over Coyote Canyon. The three first thought the object was a helicopter, however, after observing the strange aerial maneuvers (stop and go), they felt a helicopter couldn't have performed such skills. The light landed in the Coyote Canyon area. Sometime later, three witnessed the light take off and leave proceeding straight up at a high speed and disappear.

2. Central Security Control (CSC) inside Marzano, contacted Sandia Security, who conducts frequent building checks on bio alarmed structures in the area. They advised that a patrol was already in the area and would investigate.

3. On 11 Aug 80, RUSS CURTIS, Sandia Security, advised that on 9 Aug 80, a Sandia Security Guard, (who wishes his name not be divulged for fear of harassment), related the following: At approximately 0020hrs., he was driving East on the Coyote Canyon access road on a routine building check of an alarmed structure. As he approached the structure he observed a bright light near the ground behind the structure. He also observed an object he first thought was a helicopter. But after driving closer, he observed a round disk shaped object. He attempted to radio for a back up patrol but his radio would not work. As he approached the object on foot armed with a shotgun, the object took off in a vertical direction at a high rate of speed. The guard was a former helicopter mechanic in the U.S. Army and stated the object he observed was not a helicopter.

4. SOURCE advised on 22 Aug 80, three other security policemen observed the same

DATE FORWARDED TO AFOM	AFOM FORM NO ATTACHED
HO 1V05 10 Sept 80	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
DATE	TYPED OR PRINTED NAME OF SPECIAL AGENT
3 Sept 80	RICHARD C. DOTY, SA
SIGNATURE	SEARCH RESULTS
<i>Richard C. Doty</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> NEGATIVE <input type="checkbox"/> POSITIVE (SEE ATTACHMENT)
UNCLASSIFIED FILE NO.	
8017893-0/29	

CONTINUED FROM COMP. 1, DTD 9 Sept 80

aerial phenomena described by the first three. Again the object landed in Coyote Canyon. They did not see the object take off.

5. Coyote Canyon is part of a large restricted test range used by the Air Force Weapons Laboratory, Sandia Laboratories, Defense Nuclear Agency and the Department of Energy. The range was formerly patrolled by Sandia Security, however, they only conduct building checks there now.

6. On 10 Aug 80, a New Mexico State Patrolman sighted an aerial object land in the Manzano's between Belen and Albuquerque, NM. The Patrolman reported the sighting to the Kirtland AFB Command Post, who later referred the patrolman to the AFOSI Dist 17. AFOSI Dist 17 advised the patrolman to make a report through his own agency. On 11 Aug 80, the Kirtland Public Information office advised the patrolman the USAF no longer investigates such sightings unless they occur on a USAF base.

7. WRITER contacted all the agencies who utilized the test range and it was learned no aerial tests are conducted in the Coyote Canyon area. Only ground tests are conducted.

8. On 8 Sept 80, WRITER learned from Sandia Security that another Security Guard observed a object land near an alarmed structure sometime during the first week of August, but did not report it until just recently for fear of harassment.

9. The two alarmed structures located within the area contains HQ CR 44 material.